Healthy Youth Survey 2016

Report of Results

Issaquah High School (Issaquah School District)

Grade 10

March 1, 2017

Looking Glass Analytics
215 Legion Way SW
Olympia, WA   98502

More information about the Healthy Youth Survey is available at www.AskHYS.net

Report Contents

> For a detailed list of all of the survey questions by topic - please use the Questions by Topic section
> in the back of this report.

Issaquah High School (Issaquah School District)

Grade 10

Introduction and Overview

This report presents results from the fall 2016 Healthy Youth Survey in Washington State. This survey was sponsored by the Department of Health, the Office of Superintendent of Public Instruction, the Department of Social and Health Services and the Liquor and Cannabis Board in cooperation with schools throughout the state of Washington.

Survey questions covering the same topics are grouped together when possible but be sure to consult the index for related questions when you are searching for information on a specific topic. The numbering in this report is not the same as the question order on the survey itself.

The bulleted points and graphs included at the beginning of this report highlight selected findings. Additional information may be found in the *Interpretive Guide* posted to the Healthy Youth Survey web site: http://www.askhys.net/Reports/Additional.

Survey Participation in this Report

Number of students surveyed:	373
Number of valid responses:	363
Number of enrolled students*:	597
Your survey participation rate**:	61%

   * The estimate of enrolled students is based on figures from the 2016-2017 school year, provided by OSPI.
   ** The survey participation rate is the number of valid responses divided by the number of enrolled students.

Caution about Participation Rates and Bias

Please use the following guidance when reviewing your results:
- 70% or greater participation–Results are probably representative of students in this grade.
- 40–69% participation–Results may be representative of students in this grade.
- Less than 40% participation–Results are likely not representative of students in this grade but do reflect students who completed the survey.

There may be limitations to your results even if you have a high participation rate. For instance, a particular group of students (say, the school orchestra) may have been away from school the day of the survey, and that could bias the results. It is important to acknowledge the potential limitations when using the results in this report. For reports summarizing results at the county or School District level, you should also consider whether the schools that participated represent all students in that area.

Small Numbers: Caution about Number of Students Participating

Results based on small numbers of students answering a question are unstable---that is, they could easily change with the absence from school of only a couple of students. This is especially the case when only a few students choose a particular answer option. Also, in this situation, the reported 95% confidence interval might be too narrow. Thus, use caution if fewer than 30 students answered a question and fewer than 5 students selected a given response option.
   For example, if 20 students answered a question and of those 20 only 3 students answered "Yes", the estimate is unreliable.

See the Understanding Your Report section later in this report for a discussion of "confidence intervals" to help guide your interpretation of the results.

Key to the Notes

Three versions of the survey were used in the administration of the 2016 HYS. Forms A and B were given to secondary students (grades 8, 9, 10, 11 and 12 in some small school districts). Six questions on sexual orientation, behavior and abuse were optional at the discretion of the school; schools that did not administer the optional items tore off the last page of the survey booklet. Form C was given to elementary students (grade 6 and 7 in some small school districts).

A list of the topics asked and their location in the report are provided in the Questions by Topic section at the end of this report. "Core" questions are asked on both Forms A and B, a list of Core Questions is also found at the end of this report.

The following notes are used throughout this report to document the differences between the questions on different versions and indicate the optional questions:
   A = wording on Form A; B = wording on Form B; C = wording on Form C
   † = optional questions

Highlights of the Local Results

Your students and students statewide reported the following behaviors and attitudes:

Substance Use

	Your Students % (±CI)		Statewide % (±CI)	
Smoked cigarettes in past 30 days	2.5%	(±1.6)	6.3%	(±0.8)
Drank alcohol in past 30 days	13.1%	(±3.5)	20.3%	(±1.4)
Used marijuana or hashish in past 30 days	5.6%	(±2.4)	17.2%	(±1.6)
Binge drinking in past 2 weeks	7.3%	(±2.7)	10.9%	(±1.0)
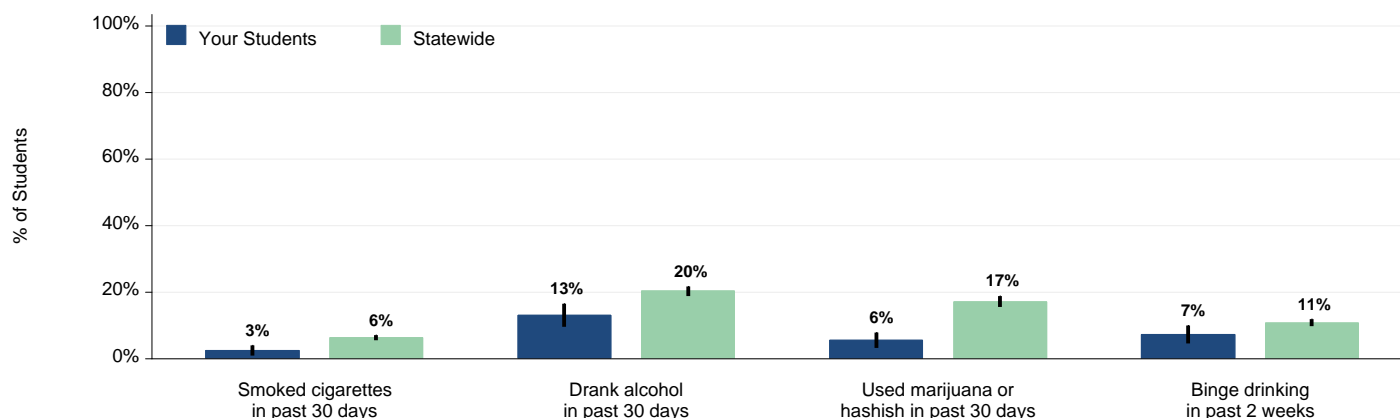
Bullying and School Climate

	Your Students % (±CI)		Statewide % (±CI)	
Carried a weapon at school in the past 30 days	1.4%	(±1.2)	6.0%	(±0.8)
Bullied in the past 30 days	18.5%	(±4.0)	20.7%	(±1.3)
Enjoyed being at school over the past year	41.1%	(±5.1)	37.2%	(±1.3)
Felt safe at school	84.3%	(±3.8)	82.8%	(±1.8)
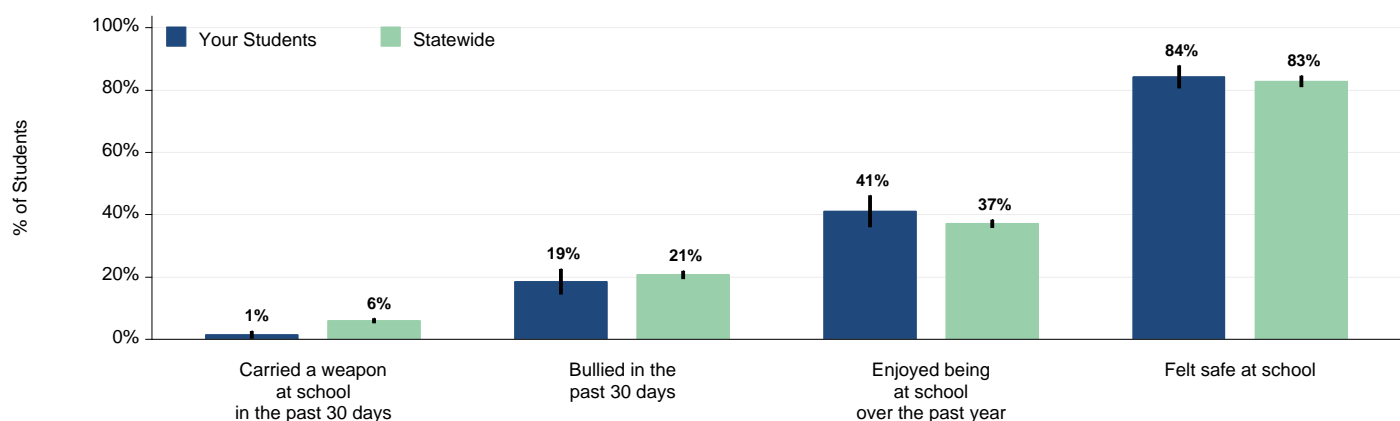
For more information on specific HYS topics, see the Fact Sheets at www.AskHYS.net, under HYS Results – Fact Sheets

Selected Results by Gender

Selected survey questions are presented by gender to highlight any differences between females and males.

The p-values reported after each question, calculated from a chi-square test, can be used to examine whether differences between females and males are statistically significant.

A p-value of less than 0.05 means there is a significant difference between females and males (that is, if there really is no difference between females and males, the probability of observing a difference at least this large is less than 5%).

To ensure student anonymity, we do not report results by gender for any question unless a minimum of students answer each response option. These results are "suppressed".

For your student results by gender, a minimum of 10 students need to answer each response option:

For example, to report smoking cigarettes in the past 30 days for your students by gender – surveys are needed for at least 10 females who smoke, 10 females who don't smoke, 10 males who smoke, and 10 males who don't smoke.

For state results by gender, a minimum of 5 students need to answer each response option.

Results that are suppressed are marked with asterisks "*". Many small counties, districts and schools may not have enough students to report results by gender for all or some questions.

	Your Students			Statewide		
	Female %	Male %	p-value	Female %	Male %	p-value
Smoked cigarettes in past 30 days	(n=358)			(n=10,398)		
	***	***	***	5.4%	7.2%	0.0002
Drank alcohol in past 30 days	(n=358)			(n=10,382)		
	12.9%	12.8%	0.9605	21.5%	19.0%	0.0012
Used marijuana or hashish in past 30 days	(n=357)			(n=10,369)		
	***	***	***	17.1%	17.3%	0.7042
Binge drinking in past 2 weeks	(n=356)			(n=10,300)		
	8.8%	5.9%	0.2919	10.6%	11.2%	0.4065
Carried a weapon at school in the past 30 days	(n=356)			(n=10,260)		
	***	***	***	3.5%	8.6%	<.0001
Bullied in the past 30 days	(n=361)			(n=10,664)		
	19.3%	17.9%	0.7320	23.6%	17.3%	<.0001
Enjoyed being at school over the past year	(n=357)			(n=10,319)		
	42.7%	39.2%	0.5086	35.9%	38.7%	0.0039
Felt safe at school	(n=361)			(n=10,615)		
	86.0%	82.6%	0.3858	83.4%	82.4%	0.1466

Understanding Your Report

N's

In this report "n" is shorthand for "number"---the number of students who took this survey or who answered a survey question. N's are important! We also report the point estimates (%), and the 95% confidence intervals (CI).

Here is an example of how results are displayed in the report tables and charts.
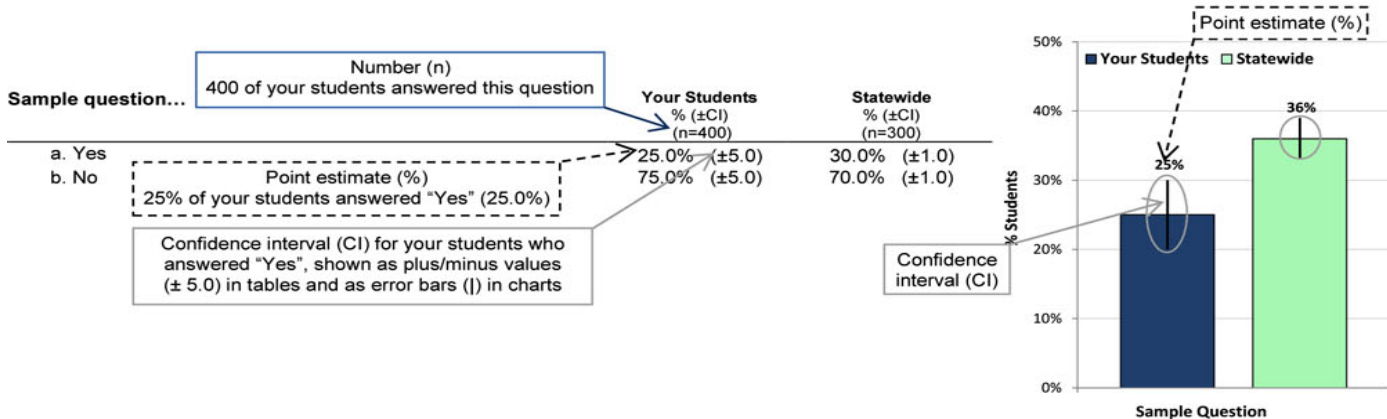
How many students took this survey?

Look on page 2, under Survey Participation. The "number of students surveyed" is the number of surveys that we received. We have careful procedures for "cleaning" to remove surveys with many inconsistent or false answers – the "clean" surveys are the "number of valid surveys". Only valid surveys are presented in this report.

How many students answered each survey question?

The n's for each question vary. Why? There are several reasons:

- There are two versions of the grades 8, 10, and 12 survey – Form A and B. Core questions are on all versions, so the n's for those questions are about the same as the number of valid surveys. For non-Core questions the n's will be about half, or less.

- Some schools chose to take the questions about sexual orientation, behavior and abuse. Schools that chose to not ask those additional questions will have no responses for those questions. [District and county reports may include some schools that DID ask those questions and some that DID NOT.]

- Not all students finish the survey, so questions near the end have smaller n's. [NOTE: the order of the questions in the report is not the same as on the survey itself.] Also, some students may decide to skip certain questions.

Here are examples from a district with 400 valid surveys --- notice how the n's change with each question type.

19. Have you ever, even once in your life: Used marijuana?	(n=398)	(n=4,000)	N for a core question (almost all students)
a. Yes	49.0% (±3.0)	46.0% (±1.0)	
b. No	51.0% (±3.0)	54.0% (±1.0)	

20. Have you ever, even once in your life: Used inhalants (things you sniff to get high)?	(n=200)	(n=2,000)	N for a question on only one version (about half the students)
a. Yes	11.0% (±4.0)	12.0% (±2.0)	
b. No	89.0% (±4.0)	88.0% (±2.0)	

104. How old were you when you had sexual intercourse for the first time?[†]	(n=100)	(n=1,500)	N for an optional sexual behavior question (about half, or less if some schools chose not to ask those questions)
a. I have never had sexual intercourse.	70.0% (±8.0)	75.0% (±4.0)	
b. 11 years old or younger	2.0% (±2.0)	2.0% (±1.0)	
c. 12 years old	2.0% (±2.0)	1.0% (±1.0)	
d. 13 years old	5.0% (±2.0)	4.0% (±1.0)	
e. 14 years old	8.0% (±6.0)	7.0% (±2.0)	
f. 15 years old	9.0% (±5.0)	8.0% (±2.0)	
g. 16 years old	3.0% (±3.0)	2.0% (±1.0)	
h. 17 years old or older	1.0% (±1.0)	1.0% (±1.0)	

155. Does your school have a counselor	(n=375)	(n=3,750)	N for a core question near the end of the survey (almost all, except students who don't finish the survey
a. Yes	90.0% (±3.0)	95.0% (±1.0)	
b. No	5.0% (±2.0)	2.0% (±1.0)	
c. Not sure	5.0% (±2.0)	3.0% (±1.0)	

How many students are we talking about?

N's are only provided for the total number of students who answered a question, not the individual answer options. Some people find it useful to translate their point estimates (%) into the number of students.

For example, in a district if 10% of students reported that "Yes" they used inhalants in their lifetime and 200 students answered the questions, then 20 students in the district used inhalants (20 X 0.10).

Confidence Intervals

It is unlikely that the point estimate (%) reported for each question is *exactly* the same as the "true" value for all your students. This report includes 95% confidence intervals (CI) to describe this uncertainty. If there is no bias in the data, then there is a 95% chance that the CI will include the true value. So for example, if the point estimate and CI are 51.5% (±1.5%), then there is a 95% chance that the true percentage is between 50.0% and 53.0%.

The size of your CIs depend in part on the n for each question – as more students answer a question, your point estimate is likely to be closer to the "true" value. If you are a small school, district or county your CIs will be large. The confidence interval does not take into account the participation rate – in other words, a low participation rate can create bias which will not be reflected in the CI.

How can you "use" confidence intervals?

CIs help you to decide if the differences between your students and the state are statistically significant.

For an example, let's say your students report 25% ±5%. That means that the CI is between 20% and 30%
Here is the math: 25% -5% = 20%, and 25% +5% = 30%

Using CIs, you can decide if the difference between your students and the state results are statistically significant:

1. A significant difference:
   - Your students report 25% ±5%, so the point estimate is 25% and the CI is 20% to 30%
   - Students statewide report 36% ±3%, so the point estimate is 36% and the CI is 33% to 39%
   - The CIs don't overlap, so the difference is significant

   Your students   20%   25%   30%

   33%   **36%**   39%   *Students statewide*

2. Not a significant difference:
   - Your students report 25% ±5%, so the point estimate is 25% and the CI is 20% to 30%
   - Statewide students report 28% ±3%, so the point estimate is 28% and the CI is 25% to 31%
   - The CI for your students overlaps the point estimate for students statewide, so the difference is not significant

   Your students   20%   25%   30%

   25%   **28%**   31%   *Students statewide*
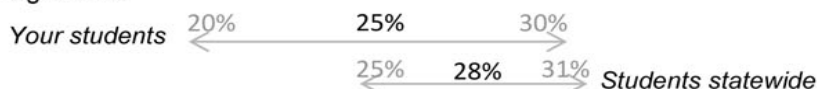
3. Not sure if there is a difference:
   - Your students report 25% ±5%, so the point estimate is 25% and the CI is 20% to 30%
   - Statewide students report 32% ±3%, so the point estimate is 32% and the CI is 29% to 35%
   - The CIs overlap, but don't include the other point estimates, so you don't know for sure if they are really different without using the significance testing tool described in the next paragraph.

   Your students   20%   25%   30%

   29%   **32%**   35%   *Students statewide*

More information about interpreting CIs is available on the HYS Training web page at www.AskHYS.net/Training. The Training web page includes past HYS training materials and a "Tool for Determining HYS Statistical Significance". Use the "tool" to find out if your results are significantly different.

More Information

Much of the information on the Healthy Youth Survey is available online at www.AskHYS.net.
- Under HYS Results, you can find these "Frequency Reports". Also included is the 2012 Interpretive Guide with a detailed overview of the reports, information on statistical issues and how to use your data. There are also topical fact sheets and a data query system where you can run your own simple analysis.
- Under Training, there are copies of past HYS training workshop materials and the tool for testing significant differences.

Technical information is also at www.doh.wa.gov/DataandStatisticalReports/HealthBehaviors/HealthyYouthSurvey.

Frequency Results

Demographics and General Information

1. How old are you?	Your Students % (±CI) (n=363)		Statewide % (±CI) (n=10,831)	
a. 12 or younger	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.1%	(±0.1)
b. 13	0.6%	(±0.8)	0.1%	(±0.0)
c. 14	2.5%	(±1.6)	1.1%	(±0.2)
d. 15	74.1%	(±4.5)	72.8%	(±1.3)
e. 16	22.3%	(±4.3)	25.4%	(±1.3)
f. 17	0.6%	(±0.8)	0.5%	(±0.2)
g. 18	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.0%	(±0.1)
h. 19 or older	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.1%	(±0.0)

[Question 2 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

3. Are you:	(n=362)		(n=10,769)	
a. Female	47.5%	(±5.2)	51.5%	(±1.2)
b. Male	52.5%	(±5.2)	48.5%	(±1.2)

4. How do you describe yourself? (Select one or more responses.)	(n=361)		(n=10,773)	
a. American Indian or Alaskan Native	0.8%	(±0.9)	2.4%	(±0.8)
b. Asian or Asian American	28.8%	(±4.7)	5.5%	(±1.6)
c. Black or African-American	2.8%	(±1.7)	3.1%	(±0.9)
d. Hispanic or Latino/Latina	3.6%	(±1.9)	20.3%	(±8.3)
e. Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander	0.3%	(±0.5)	1.4%	(±0.4)
f. White or Caucasian	53.5%	(±5.2)	54.5%	(±7.2)
g. Other	3.3%	(±1.9)	4.2%	(±0.5)
More than one race/ethnicity marked	6.9%	(±2.6)	8.5%	(±1.1)

5. If you are of Asian or Pacific Islander background, which groups best describe you? Mark all that apply.	(n=159)		(n=4,313)	
a. Not Asian or Pacific Islander	63.5%	(±7.6)	82.1%	(±2.9)
b. Asian Indian	5.0%	(±3.4)	1.7%	(±0.5)
c. Cambodian/Khmer	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.4%	(±0.2)
d. Chinese	13.2%	(±5.3)	1.6%	(±0.5)
e. Filipino	0.0%	(±0.0)	3.3%	(±1.1)
f. Japanese	2.5%	(±2.5)	2.0%	(±0.5)
g. Korean	3.8%	(±3.0)	1.4%	(±0.4)
h. Vietnamese	2.5%	(±2.5)	1.3%	(±0.7)
i. Other Asian	3.8%	(±3.0)	1.3%	(±0.4)
j. Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander	0.6%	(±1.2)	2.9%	(±0.8)
Mutliracial Asian, more than one response indicated	5.0%	(±3.4)	1.2%	(±0.4)
Mutliracial Asian and Pacific Islander, more than one response indicated	0.0%	(±0.0)	1.0%	(±0.4)

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	Your Students		Statewide	
6. What language is usually spoken at home?	**% (±CI)** (n=359)		**% (±CI)** (n=10,535)	
a. English	81.9%	(±4.0)	80.4%	(±5.5)
b. Spanish	2.2%	(±1.5)	13.3%	(±5.6)
c. Russian	1.7%	(±1.3)	1.0%	(±0.3)
d. Ukrainian	0.6%	(±0.8)	0.6%	(±0.2)
e. Vietnamese	0.8%	(±0.9)	0.8%	(±0.4)
f. Chinese	4.5%	(±2.1)	0.5%	(±0.2)
g. Korean	1.9%	(±1.4)	0.3%	(±0.1)
h. Japanese	0.3%	(±0.5)	0.2%	(±0.1)
i. Other	6.1%	(±2.5)	2.8%	(±0.8)

[Question 7 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

8. How far did your mother get in school?	(n=355)		(n=10,270)	
a. Did not finish high school	2.5%	(±1.6)	13.8%	(±3.4)
b. Graduated from high school or GED	5.6%	(±2.4)	19.1%	(±2.0)
c. Had some college or technical training after high school	9.9%	(±3.1)	20.0%	(±1.4)
d. Graduated from a 4-year college	39.7%	(±5.1)	21.2%	(±3.3)
e. Earned an advanced graduate degree	33.2%	(±4.9)	11.8%	(±2.2)
f. Don't know	7.3%	(±2.7)	11.7%	(±1.0)
g. Does not apply	1.7%	(±1.3)	2.5%	(±0.5)

9. Which of the following best describes you? †	(n=350)		(n=8,057)	
a. Heterosexual (straight)	85.4%	(±3.7)	81.8%	(±1.4)
b. Gay or lesbian	2.9%	(±1.8)	3.1%	(±0.5)
c. Bisexual	5.1%	(±2.3)	9.4%	(±1.0)
d. Not sure	6.6%	(±2.6)	5.6%	(±0.7)

10. Who did you live with most of the time in the last 30 days?	(n=358)		(n=10,521)	
a. Parent(s) and/or step-parent(s)	97.5%	(±1.6)	93.5%	(±0.8)
b. Relatives - like a grandparent, an aunt, an older brother - but NOT your parents	1.4%	(±1.2)	3.6%	(±0.5)
c. Foster care parent(s)	0.6%	(±0.8)	0.7%	(±0.2)
d. An adult friend(s) of your family	0.6%	(±0.8)	0.5%	(±0.1)
e. Friends of yours with no adults present	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.4%	(±0.2)
f. On your own	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.5%	(±0.1)
g. Other	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.9%	(±0.2)

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	Your Students % (±CI) (n=359)		Statewide % (±CI) (n=10,493)	
11. Where did you live most of the time in the last 30 days?				
a. In my own house or apartment that my family rents or owns	97.5%	(±1.6)	95.3%	(±0.5)
b. In someone else's house or apartment with another family	1.1%	(±1.1)	2.2%	(±0.4)
c. In a group home	0.3%	(±0.5)	0.4%	(±0.1)
d. In a shelter	0.6%	(±0.8)	0.2%	(±0.1)
e. In a car, park, or campground	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.3%	(±0.1)
f. On the street	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.3%	(±0.1)
g. Moved from place to place	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.4%	(±0.2)
h. Other	0.6%	(±0.8)	0.9%	(±0.2)

	Your Students (n=358)		Statewide (n=10,444)	
12. Are your current living arrangements the result of losing your home because your family cannot afford housing?				
a. No	93.0%	(±2.7)	88.2%	(±1.3)
b. Yes	3.1%	(±1.8)	5.6%	(±0.5)
c. Not sure	3.9%	(±2.0)	6.3%	(±0.9)

	Your Students (n=169)		Statewide (n=4,985)	
13. Do you receive free or reduced price lunches at school?				
a. Yes	90.5%	(±4.5)	60.4%	(±6.7)
b. No	6.5%	(±3.8)	32.3%	(±6.0)
c. Not sure	3.0%	(±2.6)	7.2%	(±1.1)

	Your Students (n=169)		Statewide (n=4,952)	
14. Has your parent or guardian served in the military (Army, Navy, Air Force, Marines, Coast Guard, National Guard, and Reserves)?				
a. No	87.6%	(±5.0)	73.6%	(±3.4)
b. Yes	9.5%	(±4.5)	22.2%	(±3.3)
c. Not sure	3.0%	(±2.6)	4.2%	(±0.7)

	Your Students (n=350)		Statewide (n=8,986)	
15. How honest were you in filling out this survey?				
a. I was very honest.	84.0%	(±3.9)	81.6%	(±1.2)
b. I was honest pretty much of the time.	15.4%	(±3.8)	15.9%	(±1.0)
c. I was honest some of the time	0.6%	(±0.8)	2.4%	(±0.4)
d. I was honest once in a while.		surveys pulled		
e. I was not honest at all.		surveys pulled		

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use

Alcohol, tobacco, and other drug (ATOD) use has been a major concern in this country for many years. The consequences of ATOD use are well known. In the short term, ATOD use interferes with positive physical, emotional, and social development. In the long term, ATOD use is associated with delinquency and criminal activity, unintended injuries, and a variety of health complications including shorter life expectancy. Tobacco use is the world's leading cause of preventable death, disease, and disability. This section provides information about lifetime ATOD use (which in part reflects experimental use), use in the past 30 days (i.e., current use), and other tobacco-, alcohol-, and drug-related issues.

Lifetime Use

Have you ever, even once in your life:

	Your Students (n=185)		Statewide (n=5,091)	
16. Smoked a cigarette, even just a puff? (Computed from question 227)				
a. No	94.1%	(±3.4)	80.8%	(±1.8)
b. Yes	5.9%	(±3.4)	19.2%	(±1.8)

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	Your Students % (±CI)		Statewide % (±CI)	
17. Smoked a whole cigarette? (Computed from question 47)	(n=173)		(n=5,281)	
a. No	94.2%	(±3.5)	87.4%	(±1.5)
b. Yes	5.8%	(±3.5)	12.6%	(±1.5)
18. Drank more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example: vodka, whiskey, or gin)? (Computed from question 18 or 228)	(n=359)		(n=10,337)	
a. No	61.0%	(±5.1)	52.4%	(±2.1)
b. Yes	39.0%	(±5.1)	47.6%	(±2.1)
19. Used marijuana? (Computed from question 19 or 226)	(n=357)		(n=10,304)	
a. No	89.4%	(±3.2)	72.2%	(±2.4)
b. Yes	10.6%	(±3.2)	27.8%	(±2.4)
20. Used inhalants (things you sniff to get high)?	(n=183)		(n=5,063)	
a. No	96.7%	(±2.6)	92.4%	(±1.0)
b. Yes	3.3%	(±2.6)	7.6%	(±1.0)
21. Used heroin?	(n=185)		(n=5,072)	
a. No	97.3%	(±2.4)	96.4%	(±0.7)
b. Yes	2.7%	(±2.4)	3.6%	(±0.7)
22. Used methamphetamines (meth, crystal meth, ice, crank)? Do not include other types of amphetamines.	(n=185)		(n=5,066)	
a. No	97.8%	(±2.1)	95.9%	(±0.7)
b. Yes	2.2%	(±2.1)	4.1%	(±0.7)
23. Used cocaine?	(n=185)		(n=5,063)	
a. No	96.2%	(±2.8)	95.0%	(±0.9)
b. Yes	3.8%	(±2.8)	5.0%	(±0.9)
24. Used steroids (muscle builders) without a doctor's prescription?	(n=185)		(n=5,062)	
a. No	97.8%	(±2.1)	96.4%	(±0.7)
b. Yes	2.2%	(±2.1)	3.6%	(±0.7)

[Question 25 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

30-Day Use (Use in the Past 30 Days)

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you:

	Your Students		Statewide	
26. Smoke cigarettes?	(n=359)		(n=10,459)	
a. None	97.5%	(±1.6)	93.7%	(±0.8)
b. 1-2 days	1.1%	(±1.1)	2.6%	(±0.4)
c. 3-5 days	0.0%	(±0.0)	1.1%	(±0.2)
d. 6-9 days	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.8%	(±0.2)
e. 10-29 days	1.1%	(±1.1)	0.9%	(±0.3)
f. All 30 days	0.3%	(±0.5)	0.9%	(±0.2)
Any use in past 30 days	2.5%	(±1.6)	6.3%	(±0.8)

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	Your Students % (±CI) (n=172)		Statewide % (±CI) (n=5,284)	
27. Use chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip?				
a. None	98.3%	(±2.0)	97.0%	(±0.8)
b. 1-2 days	0.6%	(±1.1)	1.3%	(±0.4)
c. 3-5 days	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.4%	(±0.2)
d. 6-9 days	0.6%	(±1.1)	0.2%	(±0.1)
e. 10-29 days	0.6%	(±1.1)	0.3%	(±0.2)
f. All 30 days	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.8%	(±0.3)
Any use in past 30 days	1.7%	(±2.0)	3.0%	(±0.8)

	(n=173)		(n=5,284)	
28. Smoke cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars?				
a. None	98.8%	(±1.6)	95.9%	(±0.8)
b. 1-2 days	0.6%	(±1.1)	2.4%	(±0.5)
c. 3-9 days	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.9%	(±0.3)
d. 10-29 days	0.6%	(±1.1)	0.3%	(±0.2)
e. All 30 days	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.5%	(±0.2)
Any use in past 30 days	1.2%	(±1.6)	4.1%	(±0.8)

	(n=173)		(n=5,283)	
29. Use an electronic cigarette, also called e-cigs, or vape pens?				
a. None	94.8%	(±3.3)	87.3%	(±1.9)
b. 1-2 days	2.3%	(±2.3)	6.1%	(±0.8)
c. 3-5 days	0.6%	(±1.1)	2.0%	(±0.5)
d. 6-9 days	0.0%	(±0.0)	1.7%	(±0.5)
e. 10-19 days	0.6%	(±1.1)	1.1%	(±0.3)
f. 20-29 days	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.4%	(±0.2)
g. All 30 days	1.7%	(±2.0)	1.3%	(±0.4)
Any use in past 30 days	5.2%	(±3.3)	12.7%	(±1.9)

	(n=172)		(n=5,276)	
30. Smoke tobacco or flavored tobacco in a hookah, even just a puff?				
a. None	96.5%	(±2.8)	95.1%	(±1.0)
b. 1-2 days	2.9%	(±2.5)	2.7%	(±0.7)
c. 3-9 days	0.0%	(±0.0)	1.2%	(±0.3)
d. 10-29 days	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.5%	(±0.2)
e. All 30 days	0.6%	(±1.1)	0.5%	(±0.2)
Any use in past 30 days	3.5%	(±2.8)	4.9%	(±1.0)

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you:

	(n=359)		(n=10,443)	
31. Drink a glass, can or bottle of alcohol (beer, wine, wine coolers, hard liquor)?				
a. None	86.9%	(±3.5)	79.7%	(±1.4)
b. 1-2 days	8.4%	(±2.9)	12.6%	(±0.9)
c. 3-5 days	2.5%	(±1.6)	4.5%	(±0.5)
d. 6-9 days	1.1%	(±1.1)	1.8%	(±0.3)
e. 10 or more days	1.1%	(±1.1)	1.5%	(±0.3)
Any use in past 30 days	13.1%	(±3.5)	20.3%	(±1.4)

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	Your Students % (±CI) (n=358)		Statewide % (±CI) (n=10,430)	
32. Use marijuana or hashish (weed, hash, pot)?				
a. None	94.4%	(±2.4)	82.8%	(±1.6)
b. 1-2 days	2.0%	(±1.4)	6.5%	(±0.7)
c. 3-5 days	0.8%	(±0.9)	3.0%	(±0.5)
d. 6-9 days	0.6%	(±0.8)	2.2%	(±0.3)
e. 10-19 days	1.1%	(±1.1)	2.1%	(±0.3)
f. 20-29 days	0.6%	(±0.8)	1.3%	(±0.3)
g. All 30 days	0.6%	(±0.8)	2.2%	(±0.4)
Any use in past 30 days	5.6%	(±2.4)	17.2%	(±1.6)

	Your Students (n=185)		Statewide (n=5,143)	
33. Not counting alcohol, tobacco, or marijuana, use another illegal drug?				
a. None	95.7%	(±3.0)	94.4%	(±0.9)
b. 1-2 days	2.2%	(±2.1)	2.8%	(±0.5)
c. 3-5 days	2.2%	(±2.1)	1.3%	(±0.3)
d. 6-9 days	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.7%	(±0.3)
e. 10 or more days	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.7%	(±0.2)
Any use in past 30 days	4.3%	(±3.0)	5.6%	(±0.9)

	Your Students (n=185)		Statewide (n=5,140)	
34. Use any illegal drug, including marijuana? (Computed from questions 32 and 33)				
None	91.4%	(±4.1)	81.4%	(±2.0)
Any use in past 30 days	8.6%	(±4.1)	18.6%	(±2.0)

	Your Students (n=358)		Statewide (n=10,407)	
35. Use a pain killer TO GET HIGH, like Vicodin, OxyContin (sometimes called Oxy or OC) or Percocet (sometimes called Percs)?				
a. None	98.0%	(±1.4)	95.6%	(±0.6)
b. 1-2 days	1.1%	(±1.1)	2.4%	(±0.4)
c. 3-5 days	0.3%	(±0.5)	1.0%	(±0.2)
d. 6-9 days	0.3%	(±0.5)	0.5%	(±0.2)
e. 10 or more days	0.3%	(±0.5)	0.5%	(±0.2)
Any use in past 30 days	2.0%	(±1.4)	4.4%	(±0.6)

	Your Students (n=185)		Statewide (n=5,129)	
36. Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?				
a. None	96.8%	(±2.6)	92.1%	(±0.9)
b. 1-2 days	1.6%	(±1.8)	4.8%	(±0.6)
c. 3-5 days	1.6%	(±1.8)	1.5%	(±0.4)
d. 6-9 days	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.8%	(±0.3)
e. 10 or more days	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.7%	(±0.3)
Any use in past 30 days	3.2%	(±2.6)	7.9%	(±0.9)

Other Tobacco-Related Questions

37. During the past 7 days, on how many days were you in the same room with someone who was smoking cigarettes?	Your Students % (±CI) (n=167)		Statewide % (±CI) (n=4,807)	
a. 0 days	87.4%	(±5.1)	76.4%	(±2.1)
b. 1-2 days	10.8%	(±4.8)	12.6%	(±1.0)
c. 3-4 days	1.2%	(±1.7)	4.5%	(±0.8)
d. 5-6 days	0.0%	(±0.0)	2.1%	(±0.6)
e. 7 days	0.6%	(±1.2)	4.4%	(±0.8)

[Question 38 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

39. Which of these best describes the rules about smoking inside the house where you live? Smoking is…	(n=167)		(n=4,790)	
a. Never allowed inside my house	92.2%	(±4.1)	89.5%	(±1.2)
b. Allowed only at some times or in some places	6.6%	(±3.8)	7.5%	(±0.9)
c. Always allowed inside my house	1.2%	(±1.7)	3.0%	(±0.6)

40. If one of your best friends offered you a cigarette, would you smoke it?	(n=168)		(n=4,796)	
a. Definitely no	82.7%	(±5.8)	76.0%	(±1.8)
b. Probably no	13.7%	(±5.3)	13.8%	(±1.2)
c. Probably yes	3.0%	(±2.6)	7.0%	(±0.8)
d. Definitely yes	0.6%	(±1.2)	3.2%	(±0.6)

41. Do you think that you will smoke a cigarette anytime in the next year?	(n=168)		(n=4,779)	
a. Definitely no	78.0%	(±6.3)	74.6%	(±1.9)
b. Probably no	18.5%	(±5.9)	15.6%	(±1.2)
c. Probably yes	3.0%	(±2.6)	6.6%	(±0.9)
d. Definitely yes	0.6%	(±1.2)	3.2%	(±0.7)

42. Have made a firm commitment to not smoke cigarettes; i.e., not susceptible to smoking.	(n=168)		(n=4,779)	
a. Yes, not susceptible	74.4%	(±6.7)	70.9%	(±1.9)
b. No, susceptible	25.6%	(±6.7)	29.1%	(±1.9)

43. During the past 12 months, have you ever tried to quit using tobacco (cigarettes, cigars, chew/dip)?	(n=167)		(n=4,761)	
a. I did not use tobacco during the past 12 months	89.8%	(±4.6)	87.7%	(±1.4)
b. Yes	2.4%	(±2.3)	4.5%	(±0.7)
c. No	7.8%	(±4.1)	7.8%	(±0.9)

44. During the past 30 days, how did you usually get your own tobacco? (Choose only one answer.)	Your Students % (±CI) (n=167)		Statewide % (±CI) (n=4,743)	
a. I did not use tobacco during the past 30 days	97.0%	(±2.6)	91.0%	(±1.3)
b. I bought it in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store or gas station	0.6%	(±1.2)	1.4%	(±0.4)
c. I bought it from a vending machine	0.6%	(±1.2)	0.7%	(±0.3)
d. I gave someone else money to buy them for me	0.6%	(±1.2)	1.9%	(±0.5)
e. I borrowed (or bummed) them from someone else	0.0%	(±0.0)	1.6%	(±0.3)
f. A person 18 years old or older gave them to me	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.9%	(±0.4)
g. I took them from a store or a family member	0.6%	(±1.2)	0.7%	(±0.3)
h. I got them some other way	0.6%	(±1.2)	1.7%	(±0.5)

45. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: Use tobacco?	(n=182)		(n=4,505)	
a. Very wrong	74.2%	(±6.4)	61.9%	(±2.3)
b. Wrong	20.9%	(±6.0)	23.4%	(±1.6)
c. A little bit wrong	2.7%	(±2.4)	9.0%	(±0.8)
d. Not at all wrong	2.2%	(±2.2)	5.7%	(±1.1)

46. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use tobacco (cigarettes, cigars, or chew/dip) on school property?	(n=167)		(n=4,745)	
a. 0 days	97.6%	(±2.3)	95.8%	(±0.7)
b. 1-2 days	0.6%	(±1.2)	1.4%	(±0.3)
c. 3-9 days	1.2%	(±1.7)	1.1%	(±0.3)
d. 10-29 days	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.8%	(±0.3)
e. All 30 days	0.6%	(±1.2)	0.8%	(±0.3)

47. How old were you the first time you smoked a whole cigarette?	(n=173)		(n=5,281)	
a. Never have	94.2%	(±3.5)	87.4%	(±1.5)
b. 10 or younger	1.2%	(±1.6)	2.3%	(±0.6)
c. 11	0.0%	(±0.0)	1.2%	(±0.3)
d. 12	0.6%	(±1.1)	1.6%	(±0.4)
e. 13	0.0%	(±0.0)	2.1%	(±0.4)
f. 14	2.3%	(±2.3)	2.6%	(±0.5)
g. 15	1.7%	(±2.0)	2.5%	(±0.5)
h. 16	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.3%	(±0.1)
i. 17 or older	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.1%	(±0.1)

Other Electronic Cigarette- and Vaping-Related Questions

48. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you: Use an electronic cigarette, also called e-cigs, or vape pens on school property?	(n=168)		(n=4,730)	
a. 0 days	97.0%	(±2.6)	93.6%	(±1.0)
b. 1 - 2 days	1.2%	(±1.7)	3.1%	(±0.6)
c. 3 - 9 days	1.8%	(±2.0)	1.6%	(±0.3)
d. 10 - 29 days	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.8%	(±0.3)
e. All 30 days	0.0%	(±0.0)	1.0%	(±0.3)

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49. During the past 30 days, what type of substances did you use in an electronic cigarette, also called e-cigs, or vape pens?	Your Students % (±CI) (n=168)		Statewide % (±CI) (n=4,701)	
a. I did not use an electronic cigarette.	94.6%	(±3.4)	87.7%	(±1.6)
b. Liquid with nicotine in it	1.2%	(±1.7)	3.7%	(±0.7)
c. Liquid with THC (marijuana) in it	1.2%	(±1.7)	2.3%	(±0.5)
d. Liquid with flavor only (no nicotine or THC)	1.2%	(±1.7)	3.9%	(±0.7)
e. Don't know	1.2%	(±1.7)	1.2%	(±0.3)
More than one response indicated.	0.6%	(±1.2)	1.2%	(±0.4)

50. During the past 30 days, how did you usually get your own electronic vapor products? (Choose only one answer.)	(n=168)		(n=4,676)	
a. I did not use electronic vapor products during the past 30 days.	95.2%	(±3.3)	88.6%	(±1.7)
b. I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station.	0.6%	(±1.2)	1.2%	(±0.4)
c. I got them on the Internet.	0.0%	(±0.0)	1.1%	(±0.4)
d. I gave someone else money to buy them for me.	1.2%	(±1.7)	1.8%	(±0.6)
e. I borrowed (or bummed) them from someone else.	0.6%	(±1.2)	3.1%	(±0.6)
f. A person 18 years old or older gave them to me.	0.6%	(±1.2)	1.3%	(±0.5)
g. I took them from a store or family member.	0.6%	(±1.2)	0.5%	(±0.2)
h. I got them some other way.	1.2%	(±1.7)	2.4%	(±0.4)

51. How much do you think people risk harming themselves if they use electronic cigarettes, alco called e-cigs or vape pens regularly (almost daily)?	(n=168)		(n=4,672)	
a. No risk	10.1%	(±4.6)	11.8%	(±1.5)
b. Slight risk	10.1%	(±4.6)	17.2%	(±1.3)
c. Moderate risk	29.2%	(±6.9)	30.3%	(±1.7)
d. Great risk	39.3%	(±7.5)	29.7%	(±2.8)
e. Not sure	11.3%	(±4.8)	11.1%	(±1.5)

Other Alcohol-Related Questions

52. Think back over the last 2 weeks. How many times have you had five or more drinks in a row? (A drink is a glass of wine, a bottle of beer, a shot glass of liquor, or a mixed drink.)	(n=357)		(n=10,362)	
a. None	92.7%	(±2.7)	89.1%	(±1.0)
b. Once	2.8%	(±1.7)	5.0%	(±0.5)
c. Twice	2.8%	(±1.7)	2.8%	(±0.4)
d. 3-5 times	0.8%	(±1.0)	1.8%	(±0.3)
e. 6-9 times	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.5%	(±0.1)
f. 10 or more times	0.8%	(±1.0)	0.7%	(±0.2)

53. Drinking Categories Variable (computed from questions 31 and 52)	(n=357)		(n=10,355)	
No drinking past 30 days and no binging past 2 weeks	85.7%	(±3.6)	78.3%	(±1.5)
1-2 days drinking past 30 days and no binging past 2 weeks	5.6%	(±2.4)	8.7%	(±0.7)
3-5 days drinking past 30 days and/or 1 binge past 2 weeks	3.4%	(±1.9)	6.2%	(±0.6)
6+ days drinking past 30 days and/or 2+ binge past 2 weeks	5.3%	(±2.3)	6.8%	(±0.8)

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	Your Students % (±CI) (n=178)		Statewide % (±CI) (n=4,607)	
54. During the past 30 days, what type of alcohol did you usually drink?				
a. I did not drink alcohol during the past 30 days.	88.2%	(±4.8)	79.8%	(±1.6)
b. I do not have a usual type.	1.7%	(±1.9)	2.9%	(±0.5)
c. Beer	2.8%	(±2.5)	3.7%	(±0.5)
d. Flavored malt beverages, such as Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Silver, or Hard Lemonade	0.6%	(±1.1)	2.4%	(±0.5)
e. Wine coolers, such as Bartles & Jaymes or Seagrams	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.7%	(±0.3)
f. Wine	1.1%	(±1.6)	1.1%	(±0.3)
g. Liquor, such as vodka, rum, scotch, bourbon or whiskey	5.1%	(±3.3)	8.3%	(±1.1)
h. Some other type	0.6%	(±1.1)	1.0%	(±0.3)

	(n=180)		(n=4,688)	
55. During the past 30 days, how did you get alcohol (beer, wine or hard liquor)? Choose all that apply.				
a. I did not get alcohol in the past 30 days.	87.8%	(±4.8)	81.0%	(±1.5)
b. I bought it from a store.	1.7%	(±1.9)	1.5%	(±0.5)
c. I stole it from a store.	1.7%	(±1.9)	1.8%	(±0.4)
d. I got it from friends.	5.0%	(±3.2)	7.2%	(±1.2)
e. I got it at a party.	3.9%	(±2.9)	5.0%	(±0.8)
f. I got it from an older brother or sister.	1.1%	(±1.5)	1.5%	(±0.4)
g. I gave money to someone to get it for me.	2.2%	(±2.2)	2.9%	(±0.7)
h. I took it from home without my parents' permission.	2.2%	(±2.2)	4.2%	(±0.7)
i. I got it at home with my parents' permission.	2.8%	(±2.4)	3.1%	(±0.6)
j. I got it some other way.	0.6%	(±1.1)	2.8%	(±0.6)

	(n=187)		(n=5,345)	
56. NOT including talks on drinking and driving, in the past year have your parents or guardians talked to you about why you should not drink alcohol?				
a. Yes, a number of times	38.5%	(±7.0)	40.2%	(±2.0)
b. Yes, once	21.9%	(±6.0)	21.3%	(±1.0)
c. No	26.2%	(±6.4)	27.2%	(±1.5)
d. I don't remember.	13.4%	(±4.9)	11.3%	(±0.9)

	(n=190)		(n=5,496)	
57. How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to: Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?				
a. Very wrong	92.1%	(±3.9)	83.7%	(±1.4)
b. Wrong	7.4%	(±3.7)	11.6%	(±0.9)
c. A little bit wrong	0.0%	(±0.0)	3.1%	(±0.5)
d. Not wrong at all	0.5%	(±1.0)	1.5%	(±0.4)

	(n=184)		(n=4,725)	
58. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you have at least one drink of alcohol on school property?				
a. 0 days	95.1%	(±3.1)	93.8%	(±1.0)
b. 1-2 days	2.2%	(±2.1)	3.0%	(±0.5)
c. 3-9 days	1.6%	(±1.8)	1.6%	(±0.4)
d. 10-29 days	1.1%	(±1.5)	1.0%	(±0.4)
e. All 30 days	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.5%	(±0.2)

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59. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	Your Students % (±CI) (n=182)		Statewide % (±CI) (n=4,504)	
a. Very wrong	64.3%	(±7.0)	51.6%	(±2.5)
b. Wrong	25.3%	(±6.4)	26.9%	(±1.7)
c. A little bit wrong	6.6%	(±3.6)	13.7%	(±1.4)
d. Not at all wrong	3.8%	(±2.8)	7.7%	(±1.1)

60. Think about the students in your school. If you had to guess, how wrong do most students in your grade think it is to drink alcohol regularly?	(n=182)		(n=4,890)	
a. Very wrong	17.0%	(±5.5)	10.7%	(±1.1)
b. Wrong	36.3%	(±7.1)	29.1%	(±2.0)
c. A little bit wrong	36.3%	(±7.1)	45.2%	(±2.0)
d. Not wrong at all	10.4%	(±4.5)	15.1%	(±1.7)

61. How much do you think people risk harming themselves if they: Have 5 or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week?	(n=186)		(n=5,277)	
a. No risk	3.2%	(±2.6)	3.6%	(±0.7)
b. Slight risk	4.8%	(±3.1)	9.1%	(±0.7)
c. Moderate risk	24.2%	(±6.2)	28.6%	(±1.4)
d. Great risk	66.7%	(±6.8)	55.0%	(±1.6)
e. Not sure	1.1%	(±1.5)	3.8%	(±0.6)

62. How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	(n=185)		(n=4,934)	
a. Neither approve nor disapprove	14.6%	(±5.1)	22.9%	(±1.6)
b. Somewhat disapprove	19.5%	(±5.8)	20.4%	(±1.3)
c. Strongly disapprove	59.5%	(±7.1)	48.5%	(±2.6)
d. Don't know or can't say	6.5%	(±3.6)	8.1%	(±1.5)

Other Marijuana-Related Questions

63. During the past 30 days, how did you get marijuana? Choose all that apply.	(n=178)		(n=4,596)	
a. I did not get marijuana in the past 30 days.	92.7%	(±3.9)	83.0%	(±1.6)
b. I bought it from a store.	0.6%	(±1.1)	1.2%	(±0.4)
c. I stole it from a store.	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.7%	(±0.3)
d. I got it from friends.	3.4%	(±2.7)	10.0%	(±1.3)
e. I got it at a party.	2.2%	(±2.2)	2.7%	(±0.5)
f. I got it from an older brother or sister.	0.6%	(±1.1)	1.8%	(±0.4)
g. I gave money to someone to get it for me.	0.0%	(±0.0)	3.1%	(±0.5)
h. I took it from home without my parents' permission.	0.0%	(±0.0)	1.0%	(±0.3)
i. I got it at home with my parents' permission.	0.6%	(±1.1)	1.2%	(±0.3)
j. I got it some other way.	1.1%	(±1.6)	3.0%	(±0.6)

64. During the past 30 days, if you used marijuana, how did you usually use it?

	Your Students % (±CI) (n=182)		Statewide % (±CI) (n=4,646)	
a. I did not use marijuana during the past 30 days.	91.8%	(±4.0)	83.3%	(±1.5)
b. Smoked it (in a joint, bong, pipe, blunt)	4.9%	(±3.2)	12.3%	(±1.3)
c. Ate it (in brownies, cakes, cookies, candy)	2.2%	(±2.2)	2.3%	(±0.5)
d. Drank it (tea, cola, alcohol)	0.5%	(±1.1)	0.6%	(±0.3)
e. Vaporized it	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.9%	(±0.3)
f. Used it some other way	0.5%	(±1.1)	0.7%	(±0.2)

65. If you use marijuana or hashish (weed, hash, pot) how long do you usually stay high?

	(n=183)		(n=4,638)	
a. I don't use marijuana	91.8%	(±4.0)	78.3%	(±2.2)
b. I usually don't get high.	0.0%	(±0.0)	3.5%	(±0.6)
c. 1 to 2 hours	4.9%	(±3.2)	8.3%	(±1.1)
d. 3 to 4 hours	2.7%	(±2.4)	7.3%	(±1.1)
e. 5 to 6 hours	0.5%	(±1.1)	1.5%	(±0.3)
f. 7 to 8 hours	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.4%	(±0.2)
g. 9 or more hours	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.6%	(±0.2)

66. In the past year, have your parents or guardians talked to you about why you should not use marijuana?

	(n=188)		(n=5,339)	
a. Yes, a number of times	39.4%	(±7.0)	39.9%	(±2.2)
b. Yes, once	23.4%	(±6.1)	21.7%	(±0.9)
c. No	31.9%	(±6.7)	30.6%	(±1.9)
d. I don't remember.	5.3%	(±3.2)	7.9%	(±0.7)

67. Does anyone who lives with you now use marijuana?

	(n=181)		(n=4,640)	
a. No	91.2%	(±4.2)	78.8%	(±1.7)
b. Yes	8.8%	(±4.2)	21.2%	(±1.7)

68. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use marijuana on school property?

	(n=184)		(n=4,716)	
a. 0 days	97.3%	(±2.4)	93.6%	(±1.2)
b. 1-2 days	1.1%	(±1.5)	3.0%	(±0.6)
c. 3-9 days	0.5%	(±1.1)	1.6%	(±0.5)
d. 10-29 days	1.1%	(±1.5)	0.9%	(±0.3)
e. All 30 days	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.9%	(±0.3)

69. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: Use marijuana?

	(n=182)		(n=4,500)	
a. Very wrong	64.3%	(±7.0)	46.3%	(±2.8)
b. Wrong	19.2%	(±5.8)	19.8%	(±1.3)
c. A little bit wrong	9.3%	(±4.3)	17.2%	(±1.8)
d. Not at all wrong	7.1%	(±3.8)	16.6%	(±1.8)

Other Alcohol- and Drug-Related Questions

70. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you been drunk or high at school?	Your Students % (±CI) (n=185)		Statewide % (±CI) (n=5,095)	
a. Never	94.1%	(±3.4)	86.6%	(±1.5)
b. 1-2 times	2.7%	(±2.4)	6.2%	(±0.8)
c. 3-5 times	1.6%	(±1.8)	2.6%	(±0.6)
d. 6-9 times	0.5%	(±1.1)	1.5%	(±0.5)
e. 10 or more times	1.1%	(±1.5)	3.2%	(±0.6)

[Question 71 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

72. How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to: Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	(n=190)		(n=5,491)	
a. Very wrong	87.4%	(±4.8)	83.0%	(±1.3)
b. Wrong	8.4%	(±4.0)	11.5%	(±1.0)
c. A little bit wrong	3.2%	(±2.5)	3.4%	(±0.5)
d. Not at all wrong	1.1%	(±1.5)	2.1%	(±0.5)

73. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	(n=182)		(n=4,495)	
a. Very wrong	79.1%	(±6.0)	66.0%	(±1.9)
b. Wrong	15.4%	(±5.3)	20.8%	(±1.6)
c. A little bit wrong	3.3%	(±2.6)	8.5%	(±0.9)
d. Not at all wrong	2.2%	(±2.2)	4.6%	(±0.9)

74. How much do you think people risk harming themselves if they: Use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	(n=186)		(n=5,271)	
a. No risk	2.7%	(±2.3)	2.8%	(±0.7)
b. Slight risk	5.4%	(±3.3)	6.2%	(±0.6)
c. Moderate risk	14.5%	(±5.1)	18.4%	(±1.2)
d. Great risk	75.3%	(±6.3)	67.9%	(±2.2)
e. Not sure	2.2%	(±2.1)	4.7%	(±0.8)

75. In the past year, which of the following happened because you drank alcohol or used drugs? Choose all that apply.	(n=181)		(n=4,615)	
a. I did not use alcohol or drugs in the past year.	84.0%	(±5.4)	70.6%	(±2.1)
b. I did not have any problems from drinking alcohol or using drugs in the past year.	10.5%	(±4.5)	18.6%	(±1.8)
c. I missed classes or school.	2.2%	(±2.2)	2.1%	(±0.5)
d. I failed classes or dropped out of school.	1.1%	(±1.5)	1.2%	(±0.4)
e. I got sick (vomited) or had a hangover.	3.3%	(±2.6)	5.3%	(±0.9)
f. I felt depressed, anxious, scared, or had other emotional problems.	0.6%	(±1.1)	2.4%	(±0.5)
g. I got hurt or injured.	1.1%	(±1.5)	1.3%	(±0.3)
h. I hurt or injured someone else.	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.5%	(±0.3)
i. I got in trouble with my parents or family.	1.1%	(±1.5)	3.6%	(±0.7)
j. I did things I didn't want to do or regretted afterward.	3.3%	(±2.6)	3.0%	(±0.6)

Other Health Concerns

Nutrition and Fitness

This section provides results regarding other health concerns including nutrition and fitness, health conditions and health care, safety, behaviors related to intentional injury, depression, and gambling behavior. Proper nutrition and exercise are critical components of a healthy life, as is access to preventive health care. Safety-related behaviors, such as wearing a seat belt when in a moving vehicle, can profoundly influence the outcome of an accident. Injury is the leading cause of death for adolescents aged 10 to 19, and violence contributes to injury-related deaths. People who are depressed experience a range of symptoms, and depression is associated with suicidal behavior.

Obese: "Obese" includes students who are in the top 5% for body mass index by age and gender based on growth charts developed by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (2000). "Overweight" includes students who are in the top 15% but not the top 5%.

76. Obese or overweight? (Computed from numeric responses to "How tall are you without your shoes on?" and "How much do you weigh without your shoes on?")	Your Students % (±CI) (n=164)		Statewide % (±CI) (n=4,835)	
Obese	*	*	11.6%	(±1.5)
Overweight	*	*	15.2%	(±1.4)
Normal weight	*	*	70.8%	(±2.4)
Underweight	*	*	2.4%	(±0.5)

Note: Results for this question are suppressed for building-level reports

77. Which of the following are you trying to do about your weight?	(n=172)		(n=5,218)	
a. I am not trying to do anything about my weight.	32.6%	(±7.1)	29.8%	(±2.1)
b. Lose weight	32.0%	(±7.0)	41.2%	(±2.3)
c. Gain weight	17.4%	(±5.7)	13.1%	(±1.0)
d. Stay the same weight	18.0%	(±5.8)	15.9%	(±1.3)

78. How often do you eat dinner with your family?	(n=172)		(n=5,174)	
a. Never	2.3%	(±2.3)	6.6%	(±1.0)
b. Rarely	9.3%	(±4.4)	14.0%	(±1.3)
c. Sometimes	19.8%	(±6.0)	19.9%	(±1.1)
d. Most of the time	41.9%	(±7.4)	33.7%	(±2.1)
e. Always	26.7%	(±6.7)	25.8%	(±1.3)

79. How often in the past 12 months did you or your family have to cut meal size or skip meals because there wasn't enough money for food?	(n=357)		(n=10,159)	
a. Almost every month	2.0%	(±1.4)	3.6%	(±0.5)
b. Some months but not every month	2.0%	(±1.4)	4.8%	(±0.6)
c. Only 1-2 months	1.4%	(±1.2)	4.0%	(±0.4)
d. Did not have to skip or cut the size of meals.	94.7%	(±2.3)	87.6%	(±1.2)

80. Number of servings of fruits and vegetables eaten per day (Computed from FV1 – FV6)	(n=170)		(n=5,146)	
a. Less than 1	10.0%	(±4.6)	12.4%	(±1.2)
b. 1 to less than 3	39.4%	(±7.4)	44.3%	(±1.6)
c. 3 to less than 5	27.6%	(±6.8)	23.0%	(±1.6)
d. 5 or more	22.9%	(±6.4)	20.3%	(±1.2)

81. Did you eat breakfast today?	(n=172)		(n=5,167)	
a. Yes	80.2%	(±6.0)	60.1%	(±2.9)
b. No	19.8%	(±6.0)	39.9%	(±2.9)

82. During the past 7 days, how many times did you drink regular soda, sports drinks (such as Gatorade) and other flavored sweetened drinks (such as Snapple or SoBe)? Do not include diet drinks.

	Your Students % (±CI) (n=171)		Statewide % (±CI) (n=5,198)	
a. 0 times	38.0%	(±7.3)	23.5%	(±2.1)
b. 1-3 times	41.5%	(±7.5)	42.8%	(±1.9)
c. 4-6 times	11.7%	(±4.9)	17.0%	(±1.4)
d. 1 time per day	4.7%	(±3.2)	7.9%	(±0.9)
e. 2 times per day	2.9%	(±2.6)	4.5%	(±0.7)
f. 3 times per day	0.6%	(±1.2)	1.9%	(±0.5)
g. 4 or more times per day	0.6%	(±1.2)	2.3%	(±0.5)

83. During the past 7 days, how many times did you drink regular soda, sports drinks (such as Gatorade) and other flavored sweetened drinks (such as Snapple or SoBe) at school (including any after-school and weekend activities)? Do not include diet drinks.

	(n=171)		(n=5,190)	
a. 0 times	67.3%	(±7.1)	57.8%	(±3.1)
b. 1-3 times	23.4%	(±6.4)	30.8%	(±2.3)
c. 4-6 times	7.0%	(±3.9)	7.5%	(±0.9)
d. 7-9 times	2.3%	(±2.3)	2.3%	(±0.4)
e. 10 times or more	0.0%	(±0.0)	1.6%	(±0.3)

84. During the past 7 days, where did you usually get the soda or other sweetened drinks that you drank at school? (Choose only one answer.)

	(n=171)		(n=5,169)	
a. I did not drink sodas, sports drinks, or other flavored drinks at school.	65.5%	(±7.2)	53.3%	(±3.0)
b. I brought them from home.	16.4%	(±5.6)	21.1%	(±1.8)
c. I got them from friends.	2.9%	(±2.6)	4.6%	(±0.6)
d. I bought them at school.	12.9%	(±5.1)	10.9%	(±2.0)
e. Other	2.3%	(±2.3)	10.1%	(±1.7)

[Questions 85-86 appear only on the elementary version of the survey.]

87. During the past 7 days, how many times did you eat any potato chips or similar snack foods such as corn chips or cheese puffs at school (including any after-school and weekend activities)? Do not include reduced fat or fat-free items.

	(n=171)		(n=5,169)	
a. 0 times	36.8%	(±7.3)	42.0%	(±1.8)
b. 1-3 times	40.4%	(±7.4)	40.3%	(±1.5)
c. 4-6 times	17.0%	(±5.7)	12.7%	(±1.0)
d. 7-9 times	4.7%	(±3.2)	3.2%	(±0.5)
e. 10 times or more	1.2%	(±1.6)	1.9%	(±0.5)

88. In the past 7 days, on how many days were you physically active for a total of at least 60 minutes per day? (Add up all the time you spent in any kind of physical activity that increases your heart rate or makes you breathe hard some of the time.)

	Your Students % (±CI) (n=172)		Statewide % (±CI) (n=5,169)	
a. 0 days	16.3%	(±5.6)	13.5%	(±1.4)
b. 1 day	9.3%	(±4.4)	6.5%	(±1.0)
c. 2 days	3.5%	(±2.8)	7.6%	(±0.8)
d. 3 days	14.5%	(±5.3)	9.8%	(±1.1)
e. 4 days	11.6%	(±4.8)	9.1%	(±1.0)
f. 5 days	13.4%	(±5.1)	18.6%	(±1.5)
g. 6 days	11.0%	(±4.7)	11.2%	(±1.2)
h. 7 days	20.3%	(±6.1)	23.7%	(±1.5)

89. On how many of the past 7 days did you do exercises to strengthen or tone your muscles, such as push-ups, sit-ups, or weight lifting?

	(n=171)		(n=5,161)	
a. 0 days	29.8%	(±6.9)	25.8%	(±2.6)
b. 1 day	12.3%	(±5.0)	9.4%	(±1.1)
c. 2 days	14.6%	(±5.3)	9.9%	(±1.1)
d. 3 days	14.0%	(±5.3)	11.4%	(±1.4)
e. 4 days	7.0%	(±3.9)	8.6%	(±0.9)
f. 5 days	9.9%	(±4.5)	16.5%	(±1.9)
g. 6 days	4.1%	(±3.0)	5.2%	(±0.8)
h. 7 days	8.2%	(±4.2)	13.0%	(±1.1)

90. On average how many days a week do you walk to or from school?

	(n=170)		(n=5,105)	
a. Never	82.4%	(±5.8)	67.5%	(±4.3)
b. 1-2	7.6%	(±4.0)	11.4%	(±1.3)
c. 3-4	2.9%	(±2.6)	5.5%	(±0.9)
d. I walk every day.	7.1%	(±3.9)	15.6%	(±2.6)

91. On average how many days a week do you ride a bicycle to or from school?

	(n=170)		(n=5,107)	
a. Never	94.1%	(±3.6)	95.4%	(±0.6)
b. 1-2	4.1%	(±3.0)	2.3%	(±0.5)
c. 3-4	1.2%	(±1.6)	1.1%	(±0.3)
d. I bike every day.	0.6%	(±1.2)	1.2%	(±0.3)

92. On an average school day, how many hours do you watch TV?

	(n=172)		(n=5,162)	
a. I do not watch TV on an average school day.	31.4%	(±7.0)	25.6%	(±1.6)
b. Less than 1 hour per day	32.0%	(±7.0)	23.1%	(±1.1)
c. 1 hour per day	17.4%	(±5.7)	15.0%	(±1.2)
d. 2 hours per day	11.6%	(±4.8)	17.5%	(±1.1)
e. 3 hours per day	4.1%	(±3.0)	9.9%	(±0.9)
f. 4 hours per day	0.6%	(±1.1)	4.0%	(±0.6)
g. 5 or more hours per day	2.9%	(±2.5)	4.9%	(±0.9)

93. On an average school day, how many hours do you play video or computer games or use a computer for something that is not school work? (Count time spent on such things as Xbox, PlayStation, an iPod, an iPad or other tablet, a smartphone, YouTube, Facebook or other social networking tools, and the Internet.)

	Your Students % (±CI) (n=170)		Statewide % (±CI) (n=5,131)	
a. I do not play video games or use a computer for fun on an average school day.	20.6%	(±6.1)	19.1%	(±1.5)
b. Less than 1 hour per day	12.9%	(±5.1)	14.3%	(±1.2)
c. 1 hour per day	14.1%	(±5.3)	11.1%	(±1.0)
d. 2 hours per day	22.4%	(±6.3)	15.2%	(±1.3)
e. 3 hours per day	13.5%	(±5.2)	13.6%	(±1.1)
f. 4 hours per day	8.2%	(±4.2)	8.8%	(±0.8)
g. 5 or more hours per day	8.2%	(±4.2)	17.9%	(±1.7)

94. In an average week when you are in school, on how many days do you go to physical education (PE) classes?

	(n=171)		(n=5,108)	
a. 0 days	71.9%	(±6.8)	56.8%	(±6.0)
b. 1 day	0.6%	(±1.2)	1.5%	(±0.5)
c. 2 days	6.4%	(±3.7)	2.2%	(±1.3)
d. 3 days	3.5%	(±2.8)	5.4%	(±5.5)
e. 4 days	0.0%	(±0.0)	2.8%	(±1.9)
f. 5 days	17.5%	(±5.8)	31.2%	(±6.5)

95. During an average PE class, how many minutes do you spend actually exercising or playing sports?

	(n=169)		(n=5,101)	
a. I do not take PE	69.8%	(±7.0)	52.4%	(±5.7)
b. Less than 10 minutes	2.4%	(±2.3)	1.4%	(±0.4)
c. 10-20 minutes	0.6%	(±1.2)	2.4%	(±0.6)
d. 21-30 minutes	1.8%	(±2.0)	5.2%	(±0.7)
e. 31-40 minutes	11.8%	(±4.9)	9.9%	(±1.7)
f. 41-50 minutes	8.3%	(±4.2)	13.5%	(±2.1)
g. 51-60 minutes	4.1%	(±3.0)	8.3%	(±1.6)
h. More than 60 minutes	1.2%	(±1.6)	6.9%	(±3.9)

96. During the average week, on how many days do you participate in supervised after-school activities either at school or away from school? Include activities such as sports, art, music, dance, drama, or community service, religious, or club activities.

	(n=357)		(n=10,357)	
a. 0 days	22.1%	(±4.3)	35.8%	(±2.4)
b. 1-2 days	28.0%	(±4.7)	22.3%	(±1.3)
c. 3 or more days	49.9%	(±5.2)	41.8%	(±2.2)

Health Conditions and Health Care

97. Has a doctor or nurse ever told you that you have asthma?

	(n=170)		(n=5,107)	
a. Yes	20.0%	(±6.1)	21.1%	(±1.2)
b. No	77.1%	(±6.4)	72.4%	(±1.5)
c. Not sure	2.9%	(±2.6)	6.4%	(±0.8)

	Your Students % (±CI) (n=169)		Statewide % (±CI) (n=5,099)	
98. Do you still have asthma?				
a. I have never had asthma.	63.3%	(±7.3)	62.9%	(±1.9)
b. Yes	13.0%	(±5.1)	11.6%	(±1.1)
c. No	17.2%	(±5.7)	16.0%	(±1.1)
d. Not sure	6.5%	(±3.8)	9.5%	(±0.9)

	(n=170)		(n=5,088)	
99. When was the last time you saw a dentist for a check-up, exam, teeth cleaning, or other dental work?				
a. During the past 12 months	87.1%	(±5.1)	79.8%	(±1.9)
b. Between 12 and 24 months ago	5.3%	(±3.4)	8.1%	(±1.0)
c. More than 24 months ago	2.9%	(±2.6)	4.3%	(±0.7)
d. Never	1.2%	(±1.6)	1.0%	(±0.2)
e. Not sure	3.5%	(±2.8)	6.8%	(±1.1)

	(n=170)		(n=5,082)	
100. During the past 12 months, how many days did you miss some school because of toothache? (Do not include toothache due to braces or injury.)				
a. None	97.1%	(±2.6)	94.4%	(±1.0)
b. 1-4 days	1.8%	(±2.0)	3.1%	(±0.7)
c. 5 days or more	0.6%	(±1.2)	1.1%	(±0.3)
d. Not sure	0.6%	(±1.2)	1.4%	(±0.4)

[Question 101 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

	(n=168)		(n=4,886)	
102. On an average school night how many hours do you sleep?				
a. 5 hours or less	22.6%	(±6.4)	18.0%	(±1.7)
b. About 6 hours	31.5%	(±7.1)	23.9%	(±1.7)
c. About 7 hours	29.8%	(±7.0)	29.1%	(±1.4)
d. About 8 hours	12.5%	(±5.1)	24.2%	(±2.2)
e. 9 hours or more	3.6%	(±2.8)	4.8%	(±0.6)

Sexual Behavior

	(n=167)		(n=4,089)	
103. Have you ever had sexual intercourse? †				
a. Yes	15.6%	(±5.6)	24.5%	(±2.9)
b. No	84.4%	(±5.6)	75.5%	(±2.9)

	(n=167)		(n=4,089)	
104. How old were you when you had sexual intercourse for the first time? †				
a. I have never had sexual intercourse.	84.4%	(±5.6)	75.5%	(±2.9)
b. 11 years old or younger	3.0%	(±2.6)	2.0%	(±0.5)
c. 12 years old	1.2%	(±1.7)	1.7%	(±0.5)
d. 13 years old	0.0%	(±0.0)	2.5%	(±0.6)
e. 14 years old	1.8%	(±2.0)	6.7%	(±1.0)
f. 15 years old	8.4%	(±4.2)	10.2%	(±1.4)
g. 16 years old	1.2%	(±1.7)	1.3%	(±0.4)
h. 17 years old or older	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.2%	(±0.1)

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	Your Students % (±CI) (n=167)		Statewide % (±CI) (n=4,084)	
105. With how many people have you ever had sexual intercourse? †				
a. I have never had sexual intercourse.	85.0%	(±5.5)	76.2%	(±2.8)
b. 1 person	8.4%	(±4.2)	12.7%	(±1.3)
c. 2 people	1.8%	(±2.0)	4.2%	(±0.8)
d. 3 people	0.6%	(±1.2)	2.5%	(±0.6)
e. 4 people	1.2%	(±1.7)	1.4%	(±0.4)
f. 5 people	0.6%	(±1.2)	0.7%	(±0.3)
g. 6 or more people	2.4%	(±2.3)	2.4%	(±0.5)

	Your Students (n=167)		Statewide (n=4,079)	
106. The last time you had sexual intercourse, did you or your partner use a condom? †				
a. I have never had sexual intercourse.	84.4%	(±5.6)	75.5%	(±2.9)
b. Yes	9.6%	(±4.5)	14.1%	(±1.8)
c. No	6.0%	(±3.6)	10.3%	(±1.5)

Behaviors Related to Unintentional Injury

	Your Students (n=173)		Statewide (n=5,289)	
107. How often do you wear a life vest when you're in a small boat like a canoe, raft, or small motorboat?				
a. Never go boating	11.6%	(±4.8)	22.9%	(±3.3)
b. Never	5.2%	(±3.3)	10.3%	(±1.0)
c. Less than half the time	14.5%	(±5.3)	11.2%	(±1.0)
d. About half the time	13.3%	(±5.1)	12.4%	(±1.4)
e. More than half the time	29.5%	(±6.9)	17.4%	(±1.8)
f. Always	26.0%	(±6.6)	25.9%	(±1.7)

	Your Students (n=173)		Statewide (n=5,302)	
108. Have you ever taken formal swimming lessons?				
a. Yes	88.4%	(±4.8)	57.3%	(±6.2)
b. No	9.2%	(±4.4)	37.0%	(±5.9)
c. Not sure	2.3%	(±2.3)	5.7%	(±0.9)

	Your Students (n=173)		Statewide (n=5,303)	
109. How good a swimmer do you think you are?				
a. Good	69.9%	(±6.9)	54.6%	(±3.4)
b. So-so	24.3%	(±6.5)	31.7%	(±1.9)
c. Not good	3.5%	(±2.8)	7.6%	(±1.0)
d. Can't swim	2.3%	(±2.3)	6.1%	(±1.2)

	Your Students (n=173)		Statewide (n=5,287)	
110. During the past 30 days, how many days did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who was texting or emailing?				
a. 0 days	38.2%	(±7.3)	43.5%	(±2.1)
b. 1 or 2 days	24.9%	(±6.5)	20.5%	(±1.2)
c. 3 to 5 days	14.5%	(±5.3)	11.9%	(±1.2)
d. 6 to 9 days	11.0%	(±4.7)	6.8%	(±0.8)
e. 10 to 19 days	4.0%	(±3.0)	7.5%	(±0.8)
f. 20 to 29 days	3.5%	(±2.8)	4.0%	(±0.6)
g. All 30 days	4.0%	(±3.0)	5.8%	(±1.0)

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[Question 111 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

112. During the past 30 days, how many days did you text or email while driving a car or other vehicle?	Your Students % (±CI) (n=357)		Statewide % (±CI) (n=10,191)	
a. I did not drive a car or other vehicle during the past 30 days.	52.7%	(±5.2)	57.1%	(±2.2)
b. 0 days	39.8%	(±5.1)	33.5%	(±1.9)
c. 1 or 2 days	4.8%	(±2.2)	4.5%	(±0.6)
d. 3 to 5 days	1.1%	(±1.1)	1.6%	(±0.3)
e. 6 to 9 days	0.8%	(±1.0)	0.8%	(±0.2)
f. 10 to 19 days	0.6%	(±0.8)	0.7%	(±0.2)
g. 20 to 29 days	0.3%	(±0.6)	0.5%	(±0.1)
h. All 30 days	0.0%	(±0.0)	1.3%	(±0.3)

113. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol?	(n=184)		(n=4,928)	
a. 0 times	85.3%	(±5.2)	82.5%	(±1.6)
b. 1 time	9.2%	(±4.2)	8.7%	(±0.8)
c. 2-3 times	4.3%	(±3.0)	5.7%	(±1.1)
d. 4-5 times	1.1%	(±1.5)	1.1%	(±0.3)
e. 6 or more times	0.0%	(±0.0)	1.9%	(±0.4)

[Question 114 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

115. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol?	(n=184)		(n=4,922)	
a. 0 times	96.7%	(±2.6)	94.6%	(±1.0)
b. 1 time	1.6%	(±1.8)	2.4%	(±0.5)
c. 2-3 times	1.6%	(±1.8)	1.5%	(±0.4)
d. 4-5 times	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.8%	(±0.3)
e. 6 or more times	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.8%	(±0.2)

116. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been using marijuana?	(n=184)		(n=4,910)	
a. 0 times	91.8%	(±4.0)	82.4%	(±2.0)
b. 1 time	3.8%	(±2.8)	6.2%	(±0.7)
c. 2-3 times	2.7%	(±2.4)	4.6%	(±0.8)
d. 4-5 times	0.5%	(±1.1)	2.4%	(±0.5)
e. 6 or more times	1.1%	(±1.5)	4.4%	(±0.9)

117. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle within three hours after using marijuana?	(n=184)		(n=4,901)	
a. 0 times	95.1%	(±3.1)	90.7%	(±1.5)
b. 1 time	1.6%	(±1.8)	3.9%	(±0.8)
c. 2-3 times	2.7%	(±2.4)	2.4%	(±0.5)
d. 4-5 times	0.5%	(±1.1)	0.9%	(±0.3)
e. 6 or more times	0.0%	(±0.0)	2.1%	(±0.5)

Behaviors Related to Intentional Injury

118. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you: Carry a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club on school property?	Your Students % (±CI) (n=357)		Statewide % (±CI) (n=10,322)	
a. 0 days	98.6%	(±1.2)	94.0%	(±0.8)
b. 1-5 days	1.1%	(±1.1)	3.4%	(±0.5)
c. 6 or more days	0.3%	(±0.6)	2.5%	(±0.4)

[Question 119 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

120. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you carry a gun? (Do not include carrying a gun while hunting.)	(n=173)		(n=5,261)	
a. 0 times	99.4%	(±1.1)	96.2%	(±0.6)
b. 1 time	0.6%	(±1.1)	1.8%	(±0.4)
c. 2-3 times	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.9%	(±0.3)
d. 4-5 times	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.3%	(±0.1)
e. 6 or more times	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.9%	(±0.2)

121. During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a physical fight?	(n=359)		(n=10,580)	
a. 0 times	85.0%	(±3.7)	79.2%	(±1.3)
b. 1 time	9.7%	(±3.1)	11.0%	(±0.8)
c. 2-3 times	3.9%	(±2.0)	6.3%	(±0.6)
d. 4-5 times	0.6%	(±0.8)	1.4%	(±0.3)
e. 6 or more times	0.8%	(±0.9)	2.0%	(±0.3)

122. A gang is a group of people with a leader who act together often for violent or illegal activities. During the past 12 months, have you been a member of a gang?	(n=359)		(n=10,348)	
a. No	97.2%	(±1.7)	94.9%	(±0.5)
b. Yes	2.8%	(±1.7)	5.1%	(±0.5)

123. Are there gangs at your school?	(n=359)		(n=10,347)	
a. No	19.8%	(±4.1)	19.6%	(±2.6)
b. Yes	15.3%	(±3.7)	18.6%	(±2.4)
c. Don't know	64.9%	(±5.0)	61.8%	(±1.8)

124. Not counting TV, movies, video games, and sporting events, have you seen an adult hit, slap, punch, shove, kick, or otherwise physically hurt another adult more than one time?	(n=168)		(n=4,665)	
a. No	83.3%	(±5.7)	76.1%	(±1.5)
b. Yes	16.7%	(±5.7)	23.9%	(±1.5)

Physical, Emotional and Sexual Abuse

125. Has an adult ever physically hurt you on purpose (like pushed, slapped, hit, kicked or punched you), leaving a mark, bruise or injury?	(n=168)		(n=4,645)	
a. No	79.8%	(±6.1)	77.4%	(±1.5)
b. Yes	20.2%	(±6.1)	22.6%	(±1.5)

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	Your Students		Statewide	
126. How often does a parent or adult in your home swear at you, insult you, put you down or humiliate you?	% (±CI) (n=168)		% (±CI) (n=4,653)	
a. Never or almost never	73.2%	(±6.8)	62.2%	(±1.9)
b. Sometimes	18.5%	(±5.9)	23.8%	(±1.5)
c. Often	3.0%	(±2.6)	7.4%	(±0.9)
d. Very often	5.4%	(±3.4)	6.6%	(±0.8)

	Your Students		Statewide	
127. During the past 12 months, did someone you were dating or going out with ever limit your activities, threaten you, or make you feel unsafe in any other way?	(n=167)		(n=4,659)	
a. I did not date or go out with anyone during the past 12 months.	60.5%	(±7.5)	45.1%	(±2.7)
b. No	36.5%	(±7.4)	46.1%	(±2.1)
c. Yes	3.0%	(±2.6)	8.8%	(±1.0)

	Your Students		Statewide	
128. In the past 12 months, how many times did someone you were dating or going out with physically hurt you on purpose? (Count such things as being hit, slammed into something, or injured with an object or weapon.)	(n=168)		(n=4,670)	
a. I did not date or go out with anyone during the past 12 months.	61.3%	(±7.4)	48.2%	(±2.5)
b. 0 times	36.9%	(±7.4)	46.0%	(±2.2)
c. 1 time	1.2%	(±1.7)	2.3%	(±0.6)
d. 2 or 3 times	0.6%	(±1.2)	1.6%	(±0.4)
e. 4 or 5 times	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.7%	(±0.2)
f. 6 or more times	0.0%	(±0.0)	1.1%	(±0.3)

	Your Students		Statewide	
129. Have you ever been in a situation where someone made you engage in kissing, sexual touch or intercourse when you did not want to? †	(n=168)		(n=4,084)	
a. No	92.9%	(±3.9)	82.3%	(±1.7)
b. Yes	7.1%	(±3.9)	17.7%	(±1.7)

Mental Health

	Your Students		Statewide	
130. During the past 12 months, did you ever feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities?	(n=358)		(n=10,523)	
a. Yes	20.1%	(±4.2)	34.5%	(±1.5)
b. No	79.9%	(±4.2)	65.5%	(±1.5)

	Your Students		Statewide	
131. During the past 12 months, did you ever seriously consider attempting suicide?	(n=359)		(n=10,493)	
a. Yes	15.3%	(±3.7)	20.6%	(±1.3)
b. No	84.7%	(±3.7)	79.4%	(±1.3)

	Your Students		Statewide	
132. During the past 12 months, did you make a plan about how you would attempt suicide?	(n=173)		(n=5,273)	
a. Yes	12.7%	(±5.0)	17.0%	(±1.4)
b. No	87.3%	(±5.0)	83.0%	(±1.4)

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133. During the past 12 months, how many times did you actually attempt suicide?

	Your Students % (±CI) (n=172)		Statewide % (±CI) (n=5,281)	
a. 0 times	92.4%	(±4.0)	89.9%	(±1.1)
b. 1 time	4.7%	(±3.2)	5.8%	(±0.7)
c. 2-3 times	1.7%	(±2.0)	3.1%	(±0.5)
d. 4-5 times	0.6%	(±1.1)	0.6%	(±0.2)
e. 6 or more times	0.6%	(±1.1)	0.7%	(±0.2)

[Questions 134-135 appear only on the elementary version of the survey.]

136. How often over the last 2 weeks, were you bothered by: Feeling nervous, anxious or on edge?

	(n=353)		(n=9,762)	
a. Not at all	29.7%	(±4.8)	35.4%	(±1.8)
b. Several days	42.2%	(±5.2)	36.4%	(±1.2)
c. More than half the days	11.9%	(±3.4)	11.5%	(±0.6)
d. Nearly every day	16.1%	(±3.9)	16.7%	(±1.1)

137. How often over the last 2 weeks, were you bothered by: Not being able to stop or control worrying?

	(n=352)		(n=9,714)	
a. Not at all	46.0%	(±5.2)	47.2%	(±1.4)
b. Several days	29.8%	(±4.8)	28.8%	(±0.9)
c. More than half the days	11.6%	(±3.4)	10.3%	(±0.7)
d. Nearly every day	12.5%	(±3.5)	13.7%	(±1.0)

138. When you feel sad or hopeless, are there adults that you can turn to for help?

	(n=173)		(n=5,280)	
a. I never feel sad or hopeless.	20.2%	(±6.0)	22.3%	(±1.3)
b. Yes	54.9%	(±7.5)	49.2%	(±2.1)
c. No	12.1%	(±4.9)	14.5%	(±1.1)
d. Not sure	12.7%	(±5.0)	14.0%	(±1.4)

139. If you feel sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row, to whom would you most likely turn for help? (Check all that apply)

	(n=334)		(n=7,980)	
a. Sibling or cousin	21.1%	(±5.8)	17.3%	(±1.3)
b. Teacher, school counselor, or other adult in my school	12.1%	(±4.7)	8.9%	(±0.8)
c. Friend or peer	42.6%	(±7.1)	37.1%	(±2.7)
d. Parent/Gaurdian	40.0%	(±7.0)	33.9%	(±2.0)
e. Adult friend or adult relative that is not my parent/gaurdian	12.1%	(±4.7)	9.0%	(±0.9)
f. Religious/faith leader	6.8%	(±3.6)	5.5%	(±0.9)
g. I don't have anyone I would talk to.	8.9%	(±4.1)	9.0%	(±1.1)
h. I have not felt sad or hopeless for two weeks or more in a row.	32.1%	(±6.7)	23.7%	(±1.7)

140. Last year, did you hear or see information at your school about the warning signs of suicide and how to get help for yourself or a friend?

	(n=168)		(n=4,640)	
a. Yes	58.3%	(±7.5)	54.3%	(±5.0)
b. No	22.0%	(±6.3)	26.9%	(±3.7)
c. Not sure	19.6%	(±6.1)	18.8%	(±1.8)

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Social and Emotional Learning

	Your Students % (±CI) (n=167)		Statewide % (±CI) (n=4,572)	
141. I know how to disagree without starting a fight or argument.				
a. Strongly agree	52.1%	(±7.7)	45.4%	(±2.3)
b. Agree	42.5%	(±7.6)	45.5%	(±2.2)
c. Disagree	3.0%	(±2.6)	6.9%	(±0.9)
d. Strongly disagree	2.4%	(±2.3)	2.2%	(±0.5)

	(n=166)		(n=4,558)	
142. When I have problems at school, I am good at finding ways to solve them.				
a. Strongly agree	36.7%	(±7.4)	33.4%	(±2.0)
b. Agree	57.8%	(±7.6)	54.4%	(±1.9)
c. Disagree	5.4%	(±3.5)	10.2%	(±1.0)
d. Strongly disagree	0.0%	(±0.0)	2.0%	(±0.5)

	(n=167)		(n=4,551)	
143. When I make a decision, I think about what might happen afterward.				
a. Strongly agree	50.9%	(±7.7)	39.0%	(±1.5)
b. Agree	41.9%	(±7.6)	46.9%	(±1.7)
c. Disagree	6.6%	(±3.8)	11.4%	(±1.3)
d. Strongly disagree	0.6%	(±1.2)	2.7%	(±0.6)

	(n=168)		(n=4,548)	
144. I try to understand how other people feel and think.				
a. Strongly agree	53.0%	(±7.6)	47.9%	(±1.7)
b. Agree	41.7%	(±7.5)	43.7%	(±1.4)
c. Disagree	3.6%	(±2.8)	6.4%	(±0.9)
d. Strongly disagree	1.8%	(±2.0)	2.0%	(±0.3)

Gambling

	(n=183)		(n=4,880)	
145. In the past 12 months, how often have you gambled (bet) for money or possessions?				
a. Never in the past year	73.8%	(±6.4)	75.9%	(±1.6)
b. Once or twice in the past year	13.7%	(±5.0)	12.9%	(±1.2)
c. A few times in the past year	9.8%	(±4.4)	7.0%	(±0.8)
d. Once or twice a month	2.7%	(±2.4)	2.4%	(±0.4)
e. At least once a week	0.0%	(±0.0)	1.8%	(±0.4)

School Climate

In the past few years Washington State has given increased attention to supportive learning environments. Students need a safe, nurturing, healthy, and civil learning environment if they are to be successful in school. This section provides information about student perceptions of school climate.

146. A student is being bullied when another student, or group of students, say or do nasty or unpleasant things to him or her. It is also bullying when a student is teased repeatedly in a way he or she doesn't like. It is NOT bullying when two students of about the same strength argue or fight. In the last 30 days, how often have you been bullied?

	Your Students % (±CI) (n=362)		Statewide % (±CI) (n=10,727)	
a. I have not been bullied.	81.5%	(±4.0)	79.3%	(±1.3)
b. Once	6.6%	(±2.6)	8.9%	(±0.6)
c. 2-3 times	6.9%	(±2.6)	6.5%	(±0.6)
d. About once a week	1.4%	(±1.2)	2.6%	(±0.4)
e. Several times a week	3.6%	(±1.9)	2.6%	(±0.4)

147. When a student is being bullied at school, how often do teachers or other adults at school try to put a stop to it?

	(n=166)		(n=4,938)	
a. Almost always	31.3%	(±7.1)	30.9%	(±1.9)
b. Often	31.9%	(±7.2)	24.6%	(±1.4)
c. Sometimes	13.9%	(±5.3)	19.7%	(±1.3)
d. Once in a while	12.7%	(±5.1)	12.7%	(±1.0)
e. Almost never	10.2%	(±4.7)	12.1%	(±1.0)

148. If you see bullying or have been bullied at school do you know how to report it?

	(n=169)		(n=5,004)	
a. Yes	76.3%	(±6.5)	72.4%	(±2.0)
b. No	8.3%	(±4.2)	12.6%	(±1.4)
c. Not sure	15.4%	(±5.5)	15.0%	(±1.2)

149. In the past 30 days, how often were you bullied, harassed, or intimidated at school or on your way to or from school because of your race, ethnicity, or national origin or what someone thought it was?

	(n=170)		(n=5,070)	
a. 0 times	84.7%	(±5.5)	89.3%	(±1.0)
b. 1 time	8.8%	(±4.3)	5.5%	(±0.7)
c. 2-3 times	4.1%	(±3.0)	2.6%	(±0.5)
d. About once a week	0.6%	(±1.2)	1.2%	(±0.3)
e. Several times a week or more	1.8%	(±2.0)	1.2%	(±0.3)

150. In the past 30 days, how often were you bullied, harassed, or intimidated at school or on your way to or from school: Because someone thought you were gay, lesbian, or bisexual (whether you are or are not)?

	(n=170)		(n=5,059)	
a. 0 times	90.6%	(±4.4)	90.9%	(±0.8)
b. 1 time	5.9%	(±3.6)	4.0%	(±0.5)
c. 2-3 times	2.9%	(±2.6)	2.8%	(±0.5)
d. About once a week	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.9%	(±0.3)
e. Several times a week or more	0.6%	(±1.2)	1.4%	(±0.4)

151. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you not go to school because you felt you would be unsafe at school or on your way to and from school?

	Your Students % (±CI) (n=169)		Statewide % (±CI) (n=4,905)	
a. 0 days	88.8%	(±4.8)	89.0%	(±2.6)
b. 1 day	5.9%	(±3.6)	6.4%	(±2.1)
c. 2 or 3 days	3.6%	(±2.8)	2.9%	(±0.6)
d. 4 or 5 days	1.2%	(±1.6)	0.9%	(±0.3)
e. 6 or more days	0.6%	(±1.2)	0.9%	(±0.2)

152. In the past 30 days, has someone used the computer or a cell phone to bully, harass or intimidate you?

	(n=170)		(n=5,045)	
a. Yes	17.1%	(±5.7)	11.8%	(±1.0)
b. No	78.2%	(±6.3)	83.4%	(±1.2)
c. Not sure	4.7%	(±3.2)	4.8%	(±0.6)

153. During the past 30 days, have you received a text or an e-mail with a revealing or sexual photo of someone?

	(n=169)		(n=5,025)	
a. Yes	18.3%	(±5.9)	21.8%	(±1.7)
b. No	81.7%	(±5.9)	78.2%	(±1.7)

154. Does your school provide a counselor, intervention specialist, or other school staff member for students to discuss problems with alcohol, tobacco, or other drugs?

	(n=184)		(n=5,130)	
a. No	7.6%	(±3.9)	6.5%	(±1.1)
b. Yes	56.5%	(±7.2)	55.7%	(±4.6)
c. Not sure	35.9%	(±7.0)	37.7%	(±4.0)

155. Does your school have a counselor?

	(n=168)		(n=4,638)	
a. Yes	96.4%	(±2.8)	94.8%	(±0.9)
b. No	2.4%	(±2.3)	2.2%	(±0.6)
c. Not sure	1.2%	(±1.7)	3.0%	(±0.6)

156. In the last year, did you have any contact with the counselor?

	(n=168)		(n=4,619)	
a. Yes	54.2%	(±7.6)	55.5%	(±3.6)
b. No	45.8%	(±7.6)	44.5%	(±3.6)

157. There are people in this school who will help me if I need it?

	(n=167)		(n=4,603)	
a. Yes	84.4%	(±5.6)	79.5%	(±1.7)
b. No	6.0%	(±3.6)	6.1%	(±0.8)
c. Not sure	9.6%	(±4.5)	14.3%	(±1.4)

158. Last year in school, were you taught about AIDS or HIV infection?

	(n=169)		(n=4,941)	
a. Yes	34.3%	(±7.2)	70.6%	(±7.4)
b. No	59.8%	(±7.5)	21.9%	(±5.9)
c. Not sure	5.9%	(±3.6)	7.4%	(±1.8)

159. Last year in school, were you taught about abstinence (not having sex) to prevent sexually transmitted diseases (STDs) and pregnancy?

	(n=167)		(n=4,594)	
a. Yes	47.9%	(±7.7)	72.4%	(±6.7)
b. No	43.7%	(±7.6)	20.0%	(±5.0)
c. Not sure	8.4%	(±4.2)	7.7%	(±1.9)

160. Last year in school, were you taught about ways other than abstinence to prevent sexually transmitted diseases (STDs) and pregnancy?	**Your Students** % (±CI) (n=167)		**Statewide** % (±CI) (n=4,587)	
a. Yes	47.3%	(±7.7)	72.0%	(±6.9)
b. No	41.3%	(±7.5)	19.3%	(±5.1)
c. Not sure	11.4%	(±4.9)	8.8%	(±2.1)

161. How many hours per week are you currently working for pay, NOT counting chores around your home, yard work, or babysitting?	(n=168)		(n=4,884)	
a. None, not currently working	83.9%	(±5.6)	84.9%	(±1.6)
b. 10 hours or less a week	12.5%	(±5.1)	9.4%	(±1.0)
c. 11-20 hours a week	1.8%	(±2.0)	3.2%	(±0.7)
d. 21-30 hours a week	0.6%	(±1.2)	1.3%	(±0.4)
e. 31-40 hours a week	0.6%	(±1.2)	0.6%	(±0.2)
f. More than 40 hours a week	0.6%	(±1.2)	0.6%	(±0.2)

Quality of Life

Health-related quality of life is an individual's or group's perceived physical and mental health over time. At the individual level it involves a person's health and health-related conditions; at the community level it involves conditions that influence people's health. This section contains the results of the survey questions related to individual quality of life.

162. Youth Quality of Life (Computed from questions 163-167)	(n=168)		(n=4,835)	
a. Low	25.0%	(±6.6)	27.5%	(±1.6)
b. Medium low	27.4%	(±6.8)	25.4%	(±1.3)
c. Medium high	26.2%	(±6.7)	23.1%	(±1.1)
d. High	21.4%	(±6.3)	24.1%	(±1.2)

163. I feel I am getting along with my parents or guardians.	(n=168)		(n=4,867)	
a. 0 not at all true	3.6%	(±2.8)	4.2%	(±0.5)
b. 1	3.6%	(±2.8)	1.9%	(±0.4)
c. 2	2.4%	(±2.3)	2.2%	(±0.4)
d. 3	3.6%	(±2.8)	2.8%	(±0.4)
e. 4	4.8%	(±3.3)	3.8%	(±0.6)
f. 5	1.2%	(±1.7)	6.7%	(±0.8)
g. 6	3.6%	(±2.8)	5.2%	(±0.7)
h. 7	11.3%	(±4.8)	10.6%	(±0.9)
i. 8	22.0%	(±6.3)	15.1%	(±1.2)
j. 9	14.9%	(±5.4)	15.6%	(±1.2)
k. 10 completely true	29.2%	(±6.9)	31.8%	(±1.7)

	Your Students % (±CI) (n=168)		Statewide % (±CI) (n=4,864)	
164. I look forward to the future.				
a. 0 not at all true	5.4%	(±3.4)	3.8%	(±0.7)
b. 1	1.2%	(±1.7)	1.8%	(±0.5)
c. 2	4.2%	(±3.1)	2.0%	(±0.4)
d. 3	1.2%	(±1.7)	2.3%	(±0.5)
e. 4	1.8%	(±2.0)	2.5%	(±0.4)
f. 5	7.7%	(±4.1)	6.5%	(±0.8)
g. 6	6.5%	(±3.8)	5.3%	(±0.7)
h. 7	4.8%	(±3.3)	8.7%	(±1.0)
i. 8	17.3%	(±5.8)	11.9%	(±1.1)
j. 9	19.6%	(±6.1)	12.1%	(±0.9)
k. 10 completely true	30.4%	(±7.0)	43.1%	(±1.6)

	(n=168)		(n=4,865)	
165. I feel good about myself.				
a. 0 not at all true	4.2%	(±3.1)	6.0%	(±0.8)
b. 1	3.0%	(±2.6)	2.9%	(±0.5)
c. 2	4.8%	(±3.3)	3.8%	(±0.5)
d. 3	3.6%	(±2.8)	4.7%	(±0.5)
e. 4	3.0%	(±2.6)	5.3%	(±0.8)
f. 5	9.5%	(±4.5)	10.1%	(±0.9)
g. 6	8.3%	(±4.2)	7.3%	(±0.7)
h. 7	12.5%	(±5.1)	10.9%	(±0.8)
i. 8	17.3%	(±5.8)	12.9%	(±1.0)
j. 9	17.9%	(±5.9)	12.5%	(±1.1)
k. 10 completely true	16.1%	(±5.6)	23.5%	(±1.4)

	(n=168)		(n=4,839)	
166. I am satisfied with the way my life is now.				
a. 0 not at all true	6.0%	(±3.6)	6.3%	(±0.7)
b. 1	2.4%	(±2.3)	2.7%	(±0.5)
c. 2	4.2%	(±3.1)	3.2%	(±0.6)
d. 3	3.0%	(±2.6)	3.9%	(±0.5)
e. 4	3.0%	(±2.6)	5.0%	(±0.6)
f. 5	9.5%	(±4.5)	9.2%	(±0.8)
g. 6	10.7%	(±4.7)	7.5%	(±0.8)
h. 7	15.5%	(±5.5)	11.6%	(±0.8)
i. 8	13.7%	(±5.3)	13.8%	(±1.0)
j. 9	13.1%	(±5.2)	13.3%	(±1.1)
k. 10 completely true	19.0%	(±6.0)	23.4%	(±1.4)

	Your Students % (±CI) (n=168)		Statewide % (±CI) (n=4,831)	
167. I feel alone in my life.				
a. 0 not at all true	34.5%	(±7.3)	37.5%	(±1.5)
b. 1	20.2%	(±6.1)	11.0%	(±1.0)
c. 2	8.9%	(±4.4)	8.5%	(±0.9)
d. 3	7.1%	(±3.9)	5.9%	(±0.7)
e. 4	3.6%	(±2.8)	4.3%	(±0.7)
f. 5	4.2%	(±3.1)	7.1%	(±0.6)
g. 6	8.9%	(±4.4)	5.0%	(±0.7)
h. 7	4.2%	(±3.1)	6.7%	(±0.6)
i. 8	3.6%	(±2.8)	5.4%	(±0.8)
j. 9	3.6%	(±2.8)	3.3%	(±0.6)
k. 10 completely true	1.2%	(±1.7)	5.3%	(±0.7)

[Question 168 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

Risk and Protective Factors

Decades of research have shown that certain risk factors are associated with increased likelihood of health risk behaviors including ATOD use, violence, and delinquent behaviors. Similarly, research from Drs. Hawkins and Catalano and associates at the University of Washington, has shown that protective factors exert a positive influence against the negative influence of risk factors. The premise of the risk reduction and protective factor enhancement approach to prevention is that preventing a problem before it occurs requires addressing the factors that predict the problem. Ideally, this strategy entails discovering the causes of the problem behavior and influencing those causes. Many of the survey questions were used to assess students' status on risk and protective factors in the community, school, and peer-individual domains. Composite scales were computed for use in local program planning.

Risk and Protective Factor Framework and Reporting Schedule

This table provides a list of risk and protective factors included in the Healthy Youth Survey by year.

	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016
Community Protective Factors							
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	X^S	X^S	X^S	X^S	X^S	X^S	X^S
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	X	X	X	X^E	X^E	X^E	X^E
Community Risk Factors							
Transitions and Mobility	X^S						
Perceived Availability of Handguns	X^S	X^S	X^S	X^S	X^S		
Laws And Norms Favorable to Drug Use	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Low Neighborhood Attachment		X^S	X^S	X^S			
Perceived Availability of Drugs	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Family Protective Factors							
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	$X^{E, †}$	$X^†$	$X^†$	$X^†$	$X^†$	X	X
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	$X^{E, †}$	$X^†$	$X^†$	$X^†$	$X^†$	X^E	X^E
Family Risk Factors							
Poor Family Management	$X^{S, †}$	$X^{S, †}$	$X^{S, †}$	$X^{S, †}$	$X^{S, †}$	X^S	X^S
Parental Attitudes Favorable towards Drug Use	$X^{S, †}$		$X^{S, †}$	X^S	X^S	X^S	X^S
Parental Attitudes Favorable to Antisocial Behavior	$X^{S, †}$						
Antisocial Behavior Among Familiar Adults							
Peer-Individual Protective Factors							
Social Skills	X^S	X^S	X^S	X^S	X^S	X^S	X^S
Interaction With Prosocial Peers	X	X	X	X^S	X^S	X^S	X^S
Belief in the Moral Order	X^S	X^S	X^S	X^S	X^S	X^S	X^S
Prosocial Involvement	X	X	X^E	X^E	X^E	X^E	X^E
Peer-Individual Risk Factors							
Perceived Risk of Drug Use	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Early Initiation of Drug Use	X^S	X^S	X^S	X^S	X^S	X^S	X^S
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	X^S	X^S	X^S	X^S	X^S		
Favorable Attitudes Towards Drug Use	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Favorable Attitudes Towards Antisocial Behavior	X^S	X^S	X^S	X^S			
Rewards for Antisocial Involvement	X^S	X^S	X^S				
Friends' Use of Drugs	X^S	X^S	X^S	X^S	X^S	X^S	X^S
Interaction With Antisocial Peers	X^S	X^S	X^S	X^S	X^S		
Intentions to Use	X^S	X^S	X^S	X^S	X^S		
School Protective Factors							
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	X^S	X^S	X^S	X^S	X^S	X^S	X^S
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
School Risk Factors							
Low Commitment to School	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Academic Failure	X	X	X	X	X	X	X

Note: X^S = Included only on the secondary version; X^E = Included only on the elementary version.

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Results and Graphs

For each risk factor scale, the percentage of students who are at risk (i.e., who agreed with statements that predict ATOD use or other problem behaviors) is reported; higher percentages indicate that more students are likely to engage in problem behaviors. For each protective factor scale, the percentage of students who are resilient (i.e., who agreed with statements that predict the ability to resist ATOD use or other problem behaviors) is reported; higher percentages indicate that fewer students are likely to engage in problem behaviors. These percentages are based on computational methods provided by the University of Washington's Social Development Research Group.

Community Domain

	Your Students % (±CI)	Statewide % (±CI)
Risk Factors		
Perceived Availability of Drugs (Questions 169-172)	(n=186) 13.4% (±4.9)	(n=5,448) 22.9% (±2.2)
Laws And Norms Favorable to Drug Use (Questions 173-178)	(n=189) 20.6% (±5.8)	(n=5,509) 28.0% (±2.4)
Protective Factors		
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement (Questions 179-182)	(n=187) 89.3% (±4.5)	(n=5,376) 75.9% (±3.4)
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement (Questions 183-185)	NA[E]	NA[E]
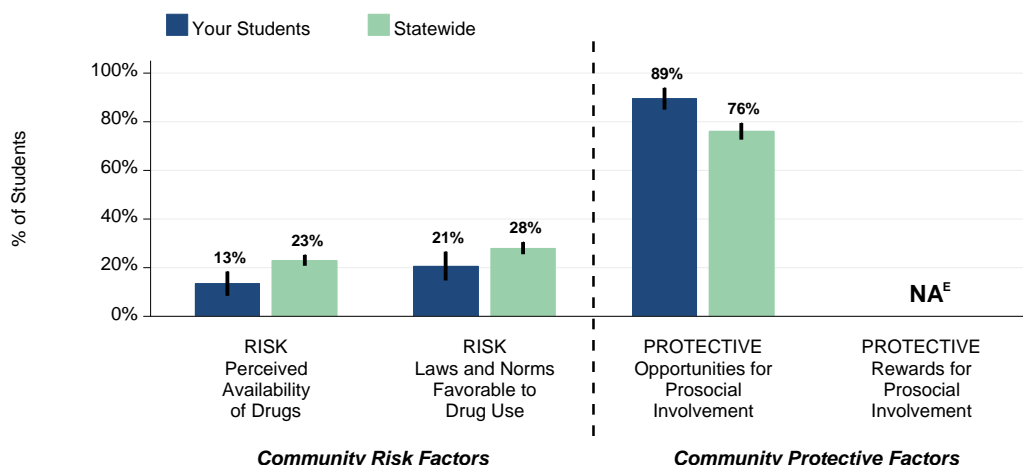
Note: NA[S] = Included only on the secondary version; NA[E] = Included only on the elementary version.

For more information, see the History of Risk and Protective Factor Report on www.AskHYS.net, under HYS Results – Frequency Reports - Additional Reports

Family Domain

	Your Students % (±CI)		Statewide % (±CI)	
Risk Factors				
Poor Family Management (Questions 186-193)	(n=184) 20.7%	(±5.9)	(n=4,768) 31.8%	(±1.8)
Parental Attitudes Favorable Towards Drug Use (Questions 201-203)	(n=190) 26.8%	(±6.4)	(n=5,499) 38.4%	(±2.3)
Protective Factors				
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement (Questions 194–196)	(n=184) 69.6%	(±6.7)	(n=4,808) 59.1%	(±2.0)
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement (Questions 197–200)	NA[E]		NA[E]	
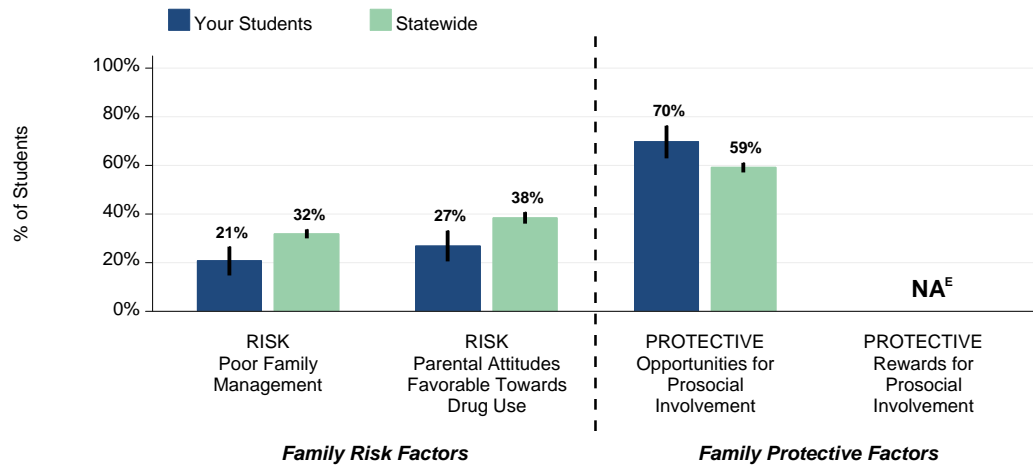
School Domain

	Your Students % (±CI)	Statewide % (±CI)
Risk Factors		
Academic Failure (Questions 204–205)	(n=186) 38.2% (±7.0)	(n=5,284) 47.4% (±2.5)
Low Commitment to School (Questions 206–212)	(n=189) 30.7% (±6.6)	(n=5,459) 39.1% (±2.1)
Protective Factors		
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement (Questions 213–217)	(n=188) 78.2% (±6.0)	(n=5,397) 67.5% (±2.4)
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement (Questions 218–221)	(n=189) 54.0% (±7.2)	(n=5,379) 58.2% (±2.2)

School Risk Factors   *School Protective Factors*

Peer-Individual Domain

	Your Students % (±CI)	Statewide % (±CI)
Risk Factors		
Perceived Risk of Drug Use (Questions 222–225)	(n=185) 23.2% (±6.1)	(n=5,136) 41.3% (±2.8)
Early Initiation of Drug Use (Questions 226-229)	(n=185) 6.5% (±3.6)	(n=5,081) 18.9% (±1.9)
Favorable Attitudes Towards Drug Use (Questions 230-233)	(n=185) 25.9% (±6.4)	(n=4,946) 38.7% (±2.6)
Friends' Use of Drugs (Questions 234-237)	(n=180) 7.2% (±3.8)	(n=4,523) 18.6% (±2.1)
Protective Factors		
Interaction With Prosocial Peers (Questions 238-242)	(n=180) 71.7% (±6.6)	(n=4,562) 57.4% (±3.0)
Belief in the Moral Order (Questions 243-246)	(n=187) 85.6% (±5.1)	(n=5,264) 73.5% (±1.9)
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement (Questions 247-249)	NA[E]	NA[E]
Social Skills (Questions 250-252)	(n=183) 67.8% (±6.8)	(n=4,501) 62.4% (±2.5)

Peer-Individual Risk Factors

Peer-Individual Protective Factors
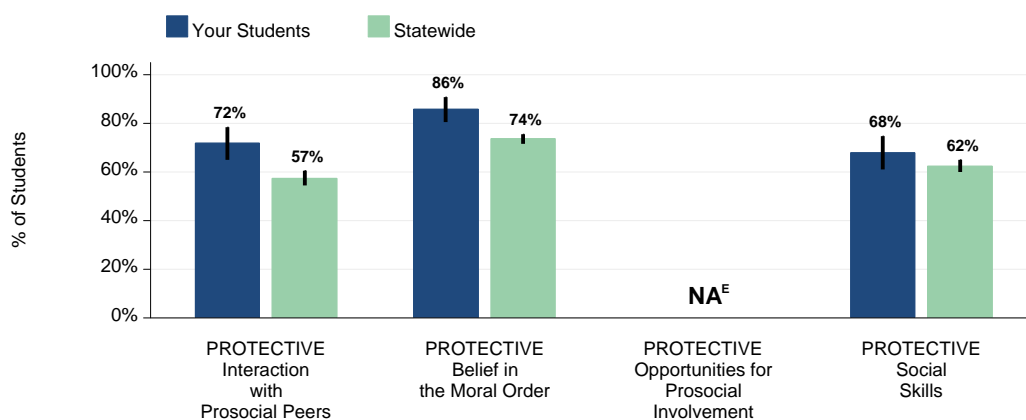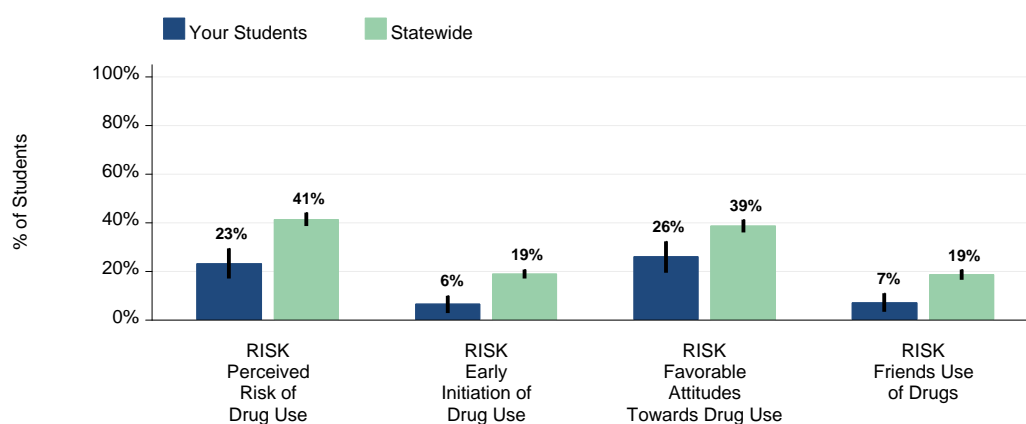
Risk and Protective Factor Graph of All Scale Results

■ Your Students   ■ Statewide

Community Risk Factors

Perceived Availability of Drugs — 13.4% / 22.9%

Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use — 20.6% / 28.0%

Community Protective Factors

Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement — 89.3% / 75.9%

Rewards for Prosocial Involvement — NA^E

Family Risk Factors

Poor Family Management — 20.7% / 31.8%

Parental Attitudes Favorable Towards Drug Use — 26.8% / 38.4%

Family Protective Factors

Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement — 69.6% / 59.1%

Rewards for Prosocial Involvement — NA^E

School Risk Factors

Academic Failure — 38.2% / 47.4%

Low Commitment to School — 30.7% / 39.1%

School Protective Factors

Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement — 78.2% / 67.5%

Rewards for Prosocial Involvement — 54.0% / 58.2%

Peer-Individual Risk Factors

Perceived Risk of Drug Use — 23.2% / 41.3%

Early Initiation of Drug Use — 6.5% / 18.9%

Favorable Attitudes Towards Drug Use — 25.9% / 38.7%

Friends Use of Drugs — 7.2% / 18.6%

Peer-Individual Protective Factors

Interaction with Prosocial Peers — 71.7% / 57.4%

Belief in the Moral Order — 85.6% / 73.5%

Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement — NA^E

Social Skills — 67.8% / 62.4%

0%   20%   40%   60%   80%   100%

% of Student at Risk or Protected

Note: NA^S = Included only on the secondary version; NA^E = Included only on the elementary version.

Risk and Protective Factors: Individual Question Results
The remainder of the report provides results for the individual survey questions used to compute the risk and protective factors.

Community Domain

Perceived Availability of Drugs (Questions 169-172)

169. If you wanted to get some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin), how easy would it be for you to get some?	Your Students % (±CI) (n=187)		Statewide % (±CI) (n=5,450)	
a. Very hard	25.7%	(±6.3)	25.8%	(±2.4)
b. Sort of hard	24.6%	(±6.2)	26.9%	(±0.9)
c. Sort of easy	27.3%	(±6.4)	26.7%	(±1.7)
d. Very easy	22.5%	(±6.0)	20.6%	(±1.7)

170. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	(n=186)		(n=5,449)	
a. Very hard	50.0%	(±7.3)	39.6%	(±2.6)
b. Sort of hard	31.2%	(±6.7)	25.8%	(±1.3)
c. Sort of easy	11.3%	(±4.6)	18.7%	(±1.4)
d. Very easy	7.5%	(±3.8)	15.9%	(±1.6)

171. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	(n=186)		(n=5,446)	
a. Very hard	48.4%	(±7.2)	33.8%	(±2.8)
b. Sort of hard	18.8%	(±5.7)	17.8%	(±1.3)
c. Sort of easy	20.4%	(±5.8)	21.4%	(±1.5)
d. Very easy	12.4%	(±4.8)	27.1%	(±2.2)

172. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	(n=186)		(n=5,433)	
a. Very hard	72.6%	(±6.5)	62.2%	(±2.5)
b. Sort of hard	15.1%	(±5.2)	20.4%	(±1.2)
c. Sort of easy	6.5%	(±3.6)	11.8%	(±1.3)
d. Very easy	5.9%	(±3.4)	5.6%	(±1.1)

Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use (Questions 173-178)

173. How wrong would most adults in your neighborhood[C]/ neighborhood or community[A] think it was for kids your age: To use marijuana?	(n=188)		(n=5,437)	
a. Very wrong	61.2%	(±7.0)	43.6%	(±3.0)
b. Wrong	27.1%	(±6.4)	37.2%	(±1.8)
c. A little bit wrong	9.0%	(±4.1)	14.6%	(±1.8)
d. Not wrong at all	2.7%	(±2.3)	4.5%	(±0.9)

174. How wrong would most adults in your neighborhood[C]/ neighborhood or community[A] think it was for kids your age: To drink alcohol?	Your Students % (±CI) (n=189)		Statewide % (±CI) (n=5,470)	
a. Very wrong	51.9%	(±7.2)	40.2%	(±2.2)
b. Wrong	34.4%	(±6.8)	40.2%	(±1.7)
c. A little bit wrong	12.2%	(±4.7)	15.7%	(±1.4)
d. Not wrong at all	1.6%	(±1.8)	3.9%	(±0.7)

175. How wrong would most adults in your neighborhood[C]/ neighborhood or community[A] think it was for kids your age: To smoke cigarettes?	(n=189)		(n=5,468)	
a. Very wrong	70.9%	(±6.5)	57.4%	(±2.2)
b. Wrong	21.2%	(±5.9)	30.6%	(±1.5)
c. A little bit wrong	7.4%	(±3.8)	8.6%	(±1.0)
d. Not wrong at all	0.5%	(±1.0)	3.5%	(±0.8)

176. If a kid drank some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) in your neighborhood[C]/ community[A], would he or she be caught by the police?	(n=189)		(n=5,439)	
a. NO!	10.1%	(±4.3)	13.3%	(±1.2)
b. No	54.5%	(±7.2)	58.5%	(±2.0)
c. yes	27.5%	(±6.4)	22.5%	(±1.5)
d. YES!	7.9%	(±3.9)	5.7%	(±0.8)

177. If a kid carried a handgun in your neighborhood[C]/ community[A], would he or she be caught by the police?	(n=187)		(n=5,427)	
a. NO!	5.3%	(±3.3)	6.3%	(±1.0)
b. No	15.5%	(±5.2)	22.3%	(±1.6)
c. yes	46.5%	(±7.2)	42.6%	(±1.8)
d. YES!	32.6%	(±6.8)	28.9%	(±1.9)

178. If a kid used marijuana in your neighborhood[C]/ community[A], would he or she be caught by the police?	(n=189)		(n=5,437)	
a. NO!	10.1%	(±4.3)	14.7%	(±1.2)
b. No	48.7%	(±7.2)	53.7%	(±1.7)
c. yes	28.6%	(±6.5)	24.0%	(±1.6)
d. YES!	12.7%	(±4.8)	7.6%	(±1.0)

Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement (Questions 179-182)

179. There are adults in my neighborhood or community I could talk to about something important.	(n=189)		(n=5,480)	
a. NO!	5.3%	(±3.2)	10.2%	(±1.6)
b. No	12.7%	(±4.8)	15.5%	(±1.2)
c. yes	36.0%	(±6.9)	40.9%	(±1.4)
d. YES!	46.0%	(±7.2)	33.5%	(±2.8)

Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community?

	Your Students % (±CI)		Statewide % (±CI)	

180. Sports teams and recreation

	(n=188)		(n=5,457)	
a. Yes	95.7%	(±2.9)	90.5%	(±1.8)
b. No	4.3%	(±2.9)	9.5%	(±1.8)

181. Scouts, Camp Fire, 4-H Clubs, or other service clubs

	(n=188)		(n=5,410)	
a. Yes	90.4%	(±4.2)	73.7%	(±4.3)
b. No	9.6%	(±4.2)	26.3%	(±4.3)

182. Boys and Girls Club, YMCA, or other activity clubs

	(n=188)		(n=5,428)	
a. Yes	89.9%	(±4.3)	81.0%	(±3.5)
b. No	10.1%	(±4.3)	19.0%	(±3.5)

Rewards for Prosocial Involvement (Questions 183-185)

[Questions 183-185 appear only on the elementary version of the survey.]

Family Domain

Poor Family Management (Questions 186-193)

186. My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	(n=185)		(n=4,887)	
a. NO!	4.9%	(±3.1)	5.6%	(±0.8)
b. No	11.4%	(±4.6)	10.8%	(±1.0)
c. yes	29.2%	(±6.6)	42.4%	(±1.3)
d. YES!	54.6%	(±7.2)	41.1%	(±1.7)

187. Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	(n=182)		(n=4,777)	
a. NO!	3.8%	(±2.8)	3.1%	(±0.5)
b. No	10.4%	(±4.5)	12.9%	(±0.9)
c. yes	37.4%	(±7.1)	44.7%	(±1.8)
d. YES!	48.4%	(±7.3)	39.3%	(±1.7)

188. When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	(n=185)		(n=4,845)	
a. NO!	1.6%	(±1.8)	3.3%	(±0.6)
b. No	5.4%	(±3.3)	6.9%	(±0.7)
c. yes	38.9%	(±7.1)	47.5%	(±1.9)
d. YES!	54.1%	(±7.2)	42.3%	(±1.7)

189. The rules in my family are clear.

	(n=185)		(n=4,819)	
a. NO!	1.1%	(±1.5)	3.0%	(±0.7)
b. No	8.1%	(±4.0)	10.9%	(±1.0)
c. yes	40.0%	(±7.1)	47.1%	(±1.6)
d. YES!	50.8%	(±7.3)	39.0%	(±1.8)

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	Your Students % (±CI) (n=185)		Statewide % (±CI) (n=4,809)	
190. My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.				
a. NO!	2.2%	(±2.1)	2.9%	(±0.5)
b. No	8.1%	(±4.0)	11.8%	(±0.9)
c. yes	26.5%	(±6.4)	37.3%	(±1.7)
d. YES!	63.2%	(±7.0)	48.0%	(±1.9)

191. If you drank some beer, wine, or liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parent's permission, would you be caught by them?	(n=183)		(n=4,748)	
a. NO!	8.2%	(±4.0)	8.7%	(±0.9)
b. No	30.1%	(±6.7)	35.8%	(±2.1)
c. yes	32.2%	(±6.8)	30.5%	(±1.4)
d. YES!	29.5%	(±6.7)	24.9%	(±1.8)

192. If you carried a handgun without your parent's permission, would you be caught by them?	(n=182)		(n=4,725)	
a. NO!	2.2%	(±2.2)	4.5%	(±0.7)
b. No	8.2%	(±4.0)	11.1%	(±1.1)
c. yes	33.0%	(±6.9)	33.3%	(±1.7)
d. YES!	56.6%	(±7.3)	51.1%	(±1.6)

193. If you skipped school, would you be caught by your parents?	(n=184)		(n=4,751)	
a. NO!	3.3%	(±2.6)	4.5%	(±0.8)
b. No	6.0%	(±3.5)	10.4%	(±1.4)
c. yes	28.3%	(±6.6)	35.4%	(±1.5)
d. YES!	62.5%	(±7.1)	49.7%	(±2.3)

Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement (Questions 194-196)

194. If I had a personal problem, I could ask my mom or dad for help.	(n=184)		(n=4,829)	
a. NO!	1.6%	(±1.8)	7.0%	(±0.9)
b. No	10.9%	(±4.5)	13.2%	(±1.0)
c. yes	42.9%	(±7.2)	44.1%	(±1.7)
d. YES!	44.6%	(±7.2)	35.7%	(±1.9)

195. My parents give me lots of chances to do fun things with them.	(n=185)		(n=4,798)	
a. NO!	5.4%	(±3.3)	6.8%	(±0.9)
b. No	11.4%	(±4.6)	19.7%	(±1.5)
c. yes	41.6%	(±7.2)	45.9%	(±1.7)
d. YES!	41.6%	(±7.2)	27.7%	(±1.8)

196. My parents ask me what I think before most family decisions affecting me are made.	(n=183)		(n=4,777)	
a. NO!	6.6%	(±3.6)	11.0%	(±1.0)
b. No	19.1%	(±5.8)	26.1%	(±1.2)
c. yes	44.3%	(±7.3)	41.8%	(±1.8)
d. YES!	30.1%	(±6.7)	21.1%	(±1.6)

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Rewards for Prosocial Involvement (Questions 197-200)

[Questions 197-200 appear only on the elementary version of the survey.]

Parental Attitudes Favorable Towards Drug Use (Questions 201-203)

201. How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to: Drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly (at least once or twice a month)?

	Your Students % (±CI) (n=190)		Statewide % (±CI) (n=5,505)	
a. Very wrong	77.9%	(±6.0)	69.7%	(±1.7)
b. Wrong	15.3%	(±5.2)	18.1%	(±1.1)
c. A little bit wrong	5.8%	(±3.4)	8.5%	(±0.9)
d. Not wrong at all	1.1%	(±1.5)	3.7%	(±0.5)

202. How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to: Smoke cigarettes?

	(n=190)		(n=5,493)	
a. Very wrong	95.3%	(±3.0)	87.7%	(±1.2)
b. Wrong	3.2%	(±2.5)	9.3%	(±0.9)
c. A little bit wrong	1.1%	(±1.5)	1.8%	(±0.4)
d. Not wrong at all	0.5%	(±1.0)	1.2%	(±0.4)

203. How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to: Use marijuana?

	(n=190)		(n=5,492)	
a. Very wrong	87.4%	(±4.8)	75.6%	(±2.2)
b. Wrong	8.4%	(±4.0)	14.3%	(±1.5)
c. A little bit wrong	3.7%	(±2.7)	6.6%	(±0.9)
d. Not wrong at all	0.5%	(±1.0)	3.5%	(±0.6)

School Domain

Academic Failure Questions (Questions 204-205)

204. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	(n=357)		(n=10,299)	
a. Mostly As	62.5%	(±5.0)	44.6%	(±3.3)
b. Mostly Bs	26.3%	(±4.6)	30.4%	(±1.2)
c. Mostly Cs	8.4%	(±2.9)	17.3%	(±1.9)
d. Mostly Ds	1.1%	(±1.1)	4.9%	(±0.8)
e. Mostly Fs	1.7%	(±1.3)	2.8%	(±0.6)

205. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	(n=187)		(n=5,314)	
a. NO!	2.7%	(±2.3)	7.7%	(±0.9)
b. No	30.5%	(±6.7)	33.4%	(±1.6)
c. yes	52.4%	(±7.2)	47.1%	(±1.6)
d. YES!	14.4%	(±5.1)	11.8%	(±1.0)

Low Commitment to School (Questions 206-212)

206. How often do you feel the schoolwork you are assigned is meaningful and important?	Your Students % (±CI) (n=189)		Statewide % (±CI) (n=5,467)	
a. Almost always	11.6%	(±4.6)	13.8%	(±1.5)
b. Often	31.2%	(±6.7)	26.6%	(±1.5)
c. Sometimes	33.3%	(±6.8)	35.7%	(±1.5)
d. Seldom	21.2%	(±5.9)	16.8%	(±1.5)
e. Never	2.6%	(±2.3)	7.1%	(±0.9)

207. How interesting are most of your courses to you?	(n=189)		(n=5,463)	
a. Very interesting and stimulating	8.5%	(±4.0)	7.8%	(±1.0)
b. Quite interesting	33.9%	(±6.8)	27.3%	(±1.5)
c. Fairly interesting	36.0%	(±6.9)	39.8%	(±1.4)
d. Slightly dull	16.9%	(±5.4)	17.9%	(±1.3)
e. Very dull	4.8%	(±3.1)	7.2%	(±0.8)

208. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for you later in life?	(n=189)		(n=5,461)	
a. Very important	15.3%	(±5.2)	18.8%	(±1.8)
b. Quite important	23.8%	(±6.1)	23.6%	(±1.4)
c. Fairly important	34.9%	(±6.9)	30.1%	(±1.4)
d. Slightly important	19.0%	(±5.6)	21.1%	(±1.4)
e. Not at all important	6.9%	(±3.6)	6.3%	(±0.9)

Think back over the past year in school. How often did you:

209. Enjoy being in school?	(n=358)		(n=10,381)	
a. Never	5.9%	(±2.4)	10.5%	(±0.9)
b. Seldom	15.9%	(±3.8)	16.9%	(±0.8)
c. Sometimes	37.2%	(±5.0)	35.5%	(±1.0)
d. Often	31.0%	(±4.8)	26.6%	(±1.0)
e. Almost always	10.1%	(±3.1)	10.6%	(±0.8)

210. Hate being in school?	(n=189)		(n=5,454)	
a. Never	11.1%	(±4.5)	8.6%	(±1.1)
b. Seldom	32.3%	(±6.7)	25.4%	(±1.4)
c. Sometimes	32.3%	(±6.7)	38.3%	(±1.2)
d. Often	16.9%	(±5.4)	17.2%	(±1.3)
e. Almost always	7.4%	(±3.8)	10.4%	(±0.9)

211. Try to do your best work in school?	(n=189)		(n=5,446)	
a. Never	2.1%	(±2.1)	2.5%	(±0.4)
b. Seldom	2.1%	(±2.1)	5.5%	(±0.6)
c. Sometimes	9.5%	(±4.2)	15.6%	(±1.3)
d. Often	30.2%	(±6.6)	33.9%	(±1.4)
e. Almost always	56.1%	(±7.1)	42.4%	(±1.7)

212. During the LAST 4 WEEKS, how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?	Your Students % (±CI) (n=189)		Statewide % (±CI) (n=5,452)	
a. None	88.9%	(±4.5)	79.3%	(±2.8)
b. 1	6.3%	(±3.5)	8.1%	(±1.1)
c. 2	2.6%	(±2.3)	4.6%	(±0.8)
d. 3	1.1%	(±1.5)	3.1%	(±0.6)
e. 4-5	0.0%	(±0.0)	2.6%	(±0.6)
f. 6-10	0.5%	(±1.0)	1.3%	(±0.4)
g. 11 or more	0.5%	(±1.0)	1.1%	(±0.5)

Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement (Questions 213-217)

213. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	(n=188)		(n=5,392)	
a. NO!	13.3%	(±4.9)	13.6%	(±1.4)
b. No	24.5%	(±6.2)	34.2%	(±2.1)
c. yes	45.7%	(±7.2)	43.0%	(±1.8)
d. YES!	16.5%	(±5.4)	9.3%	(±1.2)

214. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	(n=189)		(n=5,416)	
a. NO!	3.2%	(±2.5)	4.1%	(±0.8)
b. No	5.3%	(±3.2)	13.6%	(±1.3)
c. yes	54.5%	(±7.2)	55.6%	(±1.2)
d. YES!	37.0%	(±6.9)	26.8%	(±2.1)

215. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	(n=186)		(n=5,356)	
a. NO!	16.7%	(±5.4)	13.6%	(±1.0)
b. No	48.9%	(±7.3)	51.7%	(±1.8)
c. yes	28.5%	(±6.5)	29.6%	(±1.5)
d. YES!	5.9%	(±3.4)	5.0%	(±0.8)

216. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	(n=188)		(n=5,406)	
a. NO!	0.5%	(±1.0)	2.1%	(±0.5)
b. No	4.8%	(±3.1)	4.3%	(±0.7)
c. yes	28.2%	(±6.5)	38.0%	(±2.5)
d. YES!	66.5%	(±6.8)	55.6%	(±2.9)

217. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	(n=189)		(n=5,397)	
a. NO!	2.1%	(±2.1)	2.9%	(±0.6)
b. No	9.5%	(±4.2)	9.6%	(±1.6)
c. yes	54.0%	(±7.2)	60.5%	(±1.8)
d. YES!	34.4%	(±6.8)	26.9%	(±2.5)

Rewards for Prosocial Involvement (Questions 218-221)

	Your Students % (±CI) (n=189)		Statewide % (±CI) (n=5,396)	
218. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.				
a. NO!	5.8%	(±3.4)	8.7%	(±1.1)
b. No	40.2%	(±7.1)	32.8%	(±1.7)
c. yes	42.9%	(±7.1)	47.8%	(±2.0)
d. YES!	11.1%	(±4.5)	10.7%	(±1.0)

	(n=188)		(n=5,376)	
219. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.				
a. NO!	24.5%	(±6.2)	25.7%	(±1.7)
b. No	52.7%	(±7.2)	48.4%	(±2.1)
c. yes	18.6%	(±5.6)	21.0%	(±1.7)
d. YES!	4.3%	(±2.9)	4.9%	(±0.7)

	(n=362)		(n=10,678)	
220. I feel safe at my school.				
a. NO![AC]/Definitely NOT true[B]	5.2%	(±2.3)	5.0%	(±0.8)
b. no[AC]/Mostly not true[B]	10.5%	(±3.2)	12.2%	(±1.1)
c. yes[AC]/Mostly true[B]	57.7%	(±5.1)	59.2%	(±1.5)
d. YES![AC]/Definitely true[B]	26.5%	(±4.6)	23.6%	(±2.5)

	(n=189)		(n=5,358)	
221. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.				
a. NO!	14.8%	(±5.1)	15.3%	(±1.5)
b. No	49.2%	(±7.2)	44.3%	(±1.8)
c. yes	27.0%	(±6.4)	33.8%	(±2.0)
d. YES!	9.0%	(±4.1)	6.7%	(±0.8)

Peer and Individual Domain

Perceived Risk of Drug Use (Questions 222-225)

How much do you think people risk harming themselves if they:

	(n=187)		(n=5,317)	
222. Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?				
a. No risk	1.6%	(±1.8)	3.0%	(±0.7)
b. Slight risk	2.7%	(±2.3)	3.9%	(±0.6)
c. Moderate risk	7.0%	(±3.7)	11.9%	(±1.3)
d. Great risk	86.1%	(±5.0)	77.9%	(±2.0)
e. Not sure	2.7%	(±2.3)	3.3%	(±0.6)

	(n=187)		(n=5,306)	
223. Try marijuana once or twice?				
a. No risk	17.1%	(±5.4)	29.4%	(±2.4)
b. Slight risk	34.2%	(±6.9)	30.8%	(±1.9)
c. Moderate risk	29.4%	(±6.6)	20.9%	(±1.7)
d. Great risk	19.3%	(±5.7)	15.7%	(±2.2)
e. Not sure	0.0%	(±0.0)	3.2%	(±0.5)

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	Your Students % (±CI)		Statewide % (±CI)	
224. Use marijuana regularly (at least once or twice a week)?	(n=187)		(n=5,294)	
a. No risk	5.9%	(±3.4)	13.5%	(±1.7)
b. Slight risk	11.2%	(±4.6)	19.4%	(±1.4)
c. Moderate risk	31.0%	(±6.7)	28.1%	(±1.5)
d. Great risk	50.8%	(±7.2)	35.2%	(±2.9)
e. Not sure	1.1%	(±1.5)	3.7%	(±0.6)

225. Take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (wine, beer, a shot, liquor) nearly every day?	(n=186)		(n=5,285)	
a. No risk	3.8%	(±2.8)	5.5%	(±0.7)
b. Slight risk	10.2%	(±4.4)	17.0%	(±1.3)
c. Moderate risk	29.6%	(±6.6)	31.6%	(±1.3)
d. Great risk	55.4%	(±7.2)	42.6%	(±1.8)
e. Not sure	1.1%	(±1.5)	3.2%	(±0.6)

Early Initiation of Drug Use (Questions 226-229)

How old were you the first time you:

226. Used marijuana?	(n=357)		(n=10,304)	
a. Never have	89.4%	(±3.2)	72.2%	(±2.4)
b. 10 or younger	1.1%	(±1.1)	2.0%	(±0.4)
c. 11	0.3%	(±0.6)	1.5%	(±0.3)
d. 12	0.3%	(±0.6)	3.3%	(±0.7)
e. 13	2.2%	(±1.5)	5.5%	(±0.8)
f. 14	2.0%	(±1.4)	7.7%	(±0.9)
g. 15	4.5%	(±2.2)	7.2%	(±0.8)
h. 16	0.3%	(±0.6)	0.5%	(±0.2)
i. 17 or older	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.2%	(±0.1)

227. Smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	(n=185)		(n=5,091)	
a. Never have	94.1%	(±3.4)	80.8%	(±1.8)
b. 10 or younger	1.6%	(±1.8)	4.4%	(±0.7)
c. 11	1.1%	(±1.5)	1.8%	(±0.4)
d. 12	1.1%	(±1.5)	2.2%	(±0.5)
e. 13	0.0%	(±0.0)	3.0%	(±0.5)
f. 14	1.1%	(±1.5)	4.0%	(±0.8)
g. 15	1.1%	(±1.5)	3.3%	(±0.6)
h. 16	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.3%	(±0.2)
i. 17 or older	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.2%	(±0.1)

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228. Had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Your Students % (±CI) (n=359)		Statewide % (±CI) (n=10,337)	
a. Never have	61.0%	(±5.1)	52.4%	(±2.1)
b. 10 or younger	8.1%	(±2.8)	9.5%	(±0.8)
c. 11	1.9%	(±1.4)	3.3%	(±0.4)
d. 12	3.1%	(±1.8)	4.4%	(±0.5)
e. 13	7.5%	(±2.7)	7.0%	(±0.6)
f. 14	7.5%	(±2.7)	11.7%	(±1.0)
g. 15	10.6%	(±3.2)	10.5%	(±0.7)
h. 16	0.3%	(±0.5)	1.2%	(±0.3)
i. 17 or older	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.2%	(±0.1)

229. Began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	(n=185)		(n=5,069)	
a. Never have	93.0%	(±3.7)	83.7%	(±1.6)
b. 10 or younger	1.1%	(±1.5)	1.2%	(±0.4)
c. 11	1.1%	(±1.5)	0.9%	(±0.4)
d. 12	0.0%	(±0.0)	1.1%	(±0.3)
e. 13	0.5%	(±1.1)	1.6%	(±0.5)
f. 14	1.6%	(±1.8)	4.4%	(±0.7)
g. 15	2.7%	(±2.4)	6.1%	(±0.9)
h. 16	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.8%	(±0.3)
i. 17 or older	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.2%	(±0.1)

Favorable Attitudes Toward Drug Use (Questions 230-233)

How wrong do YOU think it is for someone your age to:

230. Drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	(n=185)		(n=4,960)	
a. Very wrong	49.7%	(±7.3)	43.1%	(±2.2)
b. Wrong	29.2%	(±6.6)	29.2%	(±1.5)
c. A little bit wrong	15.1%	(±5.2)	21.5%	(±1.7)
d. Not wrong at all	5.9%	(±3.4)	6.2%	(±1.0)

231. Smoke cigarettes?

	(n=185)		(n=4,948)	
a. Very wrong	68.1%	(±6.8)	61.7%	(±1.8)
b. Wrong	24.9%	(±6.3)	26.0%	(±1.3)
c. A little bit wrong	4.3%	(±3.0)	9.0%	(±0.9)
d. Not wrong at all	2.7%	(±2.4)	3.3%	(±0.6)

232. Use marijuana?

	(n=185)		(n=4,942)	
a. Very wrong	57.3%	(±7.2)	43.9%	(±2.7)
b. Wrong	21.6%	(±6.0)	22.4%	(±1.2)
c. A little bit wrong	15.1%	(±5.2)	20.4%	(±1.7)
d. Not wrong at all	5.9%	(±3.4)	13.3%	(±1.6)

_____

	Your Students		Statewide	
	% (±CI)		% (±CI)	
233. Use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines, or another illegal drug?	(n=184)		(n=4,958)	
a. Very wrong	83.7%	(±5.4)	76.9%	(±1.8)
b. Wrong	10.9%	(±4.5)	15.8%	(±1.3)
c. A little bit wrong	1.1%	(±1.5)	4.7%	(±0.6)
d. Not wrong at all	4.3%	(±3.0)	2.6%	(±0.6)

Friends Use Drugs (Questions 2234-237)

*Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past
year (12 months), how many of your best friends have...*

234. Smoked cigarettes?	(n=180)		(n=4,536)	
a. None of my friends	91.7%	(±4.1)	79.4%	(±2.0)
b. 1 of my friends	4.4%	(±3.0)	11.2%	(±1.1)
c. 2 of my friends	1.7%	(±1.9)	4.5%	(±0.7)
d. 3 of my friends	1.7%	(±1.9)	2.2%	(±0.5)
e. 4 of my friends	0.6%	(±1.1)	2.6%	(±0.6)

235. Tried beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) when their parents didn't know about it?	(n=180)		(n=4,522)	
a. None of my friends	66.7%	(±7.0)	54.5%	(±3.0)
b. 1 of my friends	16.1%	(±5.4)	16.4%	(±1.2)
c. 2 of my friends	7.2%	(±3.8)	10.9%	(±1.2)
d. 3 of my friends	5.0%	(±3.2)	7.5%	(±0.9)
e. 4 of my friends	5.0%	(±3.2)	10.6%	(±1.6)

236. Used marijuana?	(n=179)		(n=4,517)	
a. None of my friends	78.8%	(±6.0)	58.2%	(±3.2)
b. 1 of my friends	8.9%	(±4.2)	16.1%	(±1.2)
c. 2 of my friends	7.3%	(±3.8)	10.1%	(±1.2)
d. 3 of my friends	3.4%	(±2.7)	6.1%	(±0.9)
e. 4 of my friends	1.7%	(±1.9)	9.5%	(±1.3)

237. Used LSD, cocaine, amphetamines, or other illegal drugs?	(n=179)		(n=4,521)	
a. None of my friends	94.4%	(±3.4)	88.3%	(±1.1)
b. 1 of my friends	2.2%	(±2.2)	6.4%	(±0.7)
c. 2 of my friends	2.2%	(±2.2)	2.2%	(±0.4)
d. 3 of my friends	0.6%	(±1.1)	1.3%	(±0.4)
e. 4 of my friends	0.6%	(±1.1)	1.7%	(±0.5)

Interaction with Prosocial Peers (Questions 238-242)

Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have...

	Your Students % (±CI)		Statewide % (±CI)	
238. Participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	(n=182)		(n=4,605)	
a. None of my friends	12.1%	(±4.8)	14.6%	(±2.2)
b. 1 of my friends	6.0%	(±3.5)	13.0%	(±1.0)
c. 2 of my friends	6.6%	(±3.6)	15.6%	(±1.1)
d. 3 of my friends	12.6%	(±4.9)	12.6%	(±1.0)
e. 4 of my friends	62.6%	(±7.1)	44.2%	(±2.9)
239. Made a commitment to stay drug-free?	(n=180)		(n=4,559)	
a. None of my friends	16.1%	(±5.4)	29.1%	(±2.1)
b. 1 of my friends	8.9%	(±4.2)	13.2%	(±1.1)
c. 2 of my friends	6.1%	(±3.5)	9.5%	(±1.0)
d. 3 of my friends	6.1%	(±3.5)	9.5%	(±0.8)
e. 4 of my friends	62.8%	(±7.1)	38.8%	(±3.3)
240. Liked school?	(n=180)		(n=4,569)	
a. None of my friends	27.8%	(±6.6)	30.4%	(±2.2)
b. 1 of my friends	11.7%	(±4.7)	14.9%	(±1.2)
c. 2 of my friends	11.1%	(±4.6)	15.9%	(±1.4)
d. 3 of my friends	15.0%	(±5.3)	13.8%	(±0.9)
e. 4 of my friends	34.4%	(±7.0)	24.9%	(±1.9)
241. Regularly attended religious services?	(n=180)		(n=4,552)	
a. None of my friends	31.1%	(±6.8)	36.2%	(±3.0)
b. 1 of my friends	25.0%	(±6.4)	24.8%	(±1.6)
c. 2 of my friends	21.7%	(±6.1)	16.8%	(±1.4)
d. 3 of my friends	8.9%	(±4.2)	8.7%	(±1.1)
e. 4 of my friends	13.3%	(±5.0)	13.6%	(±2.0)
242. Tried to do well in school?	(n=180)		(n=4,557)	
a. None of my friends	6.1%	(±3.5)	6.3%	(±1.1)
b. 1 of my friends	2.2%	(±2.2)	6.0%	(±1.1)
c. 2 of my friends	8.9%	(±4.2)	8.2%	(±1.1)
d. 3 of my friends	9.4%	(±4.3)	14.4%	(±1.0)
e. 4 of my friends	73.3%	(±6.5)	65.0%	(±2.5)

Belief in the Moral Order (Questions 243-246)

243. I think it is okay to take something without asking as long as you get away with it.	(n=187)		(n=5,272)	
a. NO!	46.0%	(±7.2)	45.1%	(±1.8)
b. No	46.5%	(±7.2)	44.2%	(±1.8)
c. yes	7.5%	(±3.8)	8.3%	(±0.9)
d. YES!	0.0%	(±0.0)	2.4%	(±0.4)

_____

	Your Students % (±CI)		Statewide % (±CI)	
244. I think sometimes it's okay to cheat at school.	(n=187)		(n=5,271)	
a. NO!	43.3%	(±7.2)	31.1%	(±2.5)
b. No	35.3%	(±6.9)	39.7%	(±1.6)
c. yes	19.3%	(±5.7)	24.8%	(±2.5)
d. YES!	2.1%	(±2.1)	4.4%	(±0.7)
245. It is all right to beat up people if they start the fight.	(n=188)		(n=5,260)	
a. NO!	35.1%	(±6.9)	23.9%	(±2.1)
b. No	29.8%	(±6.6)	27.3%	(±1.6)
c. yes	25.0%	(±6.2)	31.9%	(±2.0)
d. YES!	10.1%	(±4.3)	16.9%	(±1.8)
246. It is important to be honest with your parents, even if they become upset **or you get punished.**	(n=187)		(n=5,261)	
a. NO!	4.3%	(±2.9)	5.7%	(±0.6)
b. No	12.8%	(±4.8)	12.9%	(±1.1)
c. yes	45.5%	(±7.2)	47.8%	(±1.7)
d. YES!	37.4%	(±7.0)	33.6%	(±1.6)

Prosocial Involvement (Questions 247-249)

[Questions 242-244 appear only on the elementary version of the survey.]

Social Skills (Questions 250-252)

	Your Students		Statewide	
250. You're looking at CDs in a music store with a friend. You look up and see **her slip a CD under her coat. She smiles and says, "Which one do you** **want? Go ahead, take it while nobody's around." There is nobody in sight,** **no employees, and no other customers. What would you do now?**	(n=183)		(n=4,510)	
a. Ignore her	17.5%	(±5.6)	20.2%	(±1.7)
b. Grab a CD and leave the store	8.7%	(±4.1)	9.0%	(±1.2)
c. Tell her to put the CD back	36.1%	(±7.0)	38.2%	(±2.0)
d. Act like it's a joke and ask her to put the CD back	37.7%	(±7.1)	32.5%	(±1.9)
251. You are visiting another part of town and you don't know any of the **people your age there. You are walking down the street and some** **teenager you don't know is walking toward you. He is about your size. As** **he is about to pass you, he deliberately bumps into you and you almost** **lose your balance. What would you say or do?**	(n=183)		(n=4,490)	
a. Push the person back	4.9%	(±3.2)	11.0%	(±1.3)
b. Say nothing and keep on walking	53.6%	(±7.3)	48.7%	(±2.5)
c. Say, "Watch where you're going," and keep on walking	29.5%	(±6.7)	29.2%	(±1.7)
d. Swear at the person and walk away	12.0%	(±4.8)	11.1%	(±1.0)

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252. You are at a party at someone's house and one of your friends offers you a drink containing alcohol. What would you say or do?	Your Students % (±CI) (n=183)		Statewide % (±CI) (n=4,478)	
a. Drink it	14.8%	(±5.2)	26.7%	(±2.5)
b. Tell your friend, "No thanks. I don't drink," and suggest that you and your friend go and do something else	36.6%	(±7.0)	36.0%	(±2.3)
c. Just say, "No, thanks," and walk away	30.1%	(±6.7)	26.6%	(±1.2)
d. Make up a good excuse, tell your friend you had something else to do, and leave	18.6%	(±5.7)	10.7%	(±1.2)

Questions by Topics

Questions about a single topic are not always grouped together in this report. For example, some questions about alcohol are presented in the Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug (ATOD) Use section and others are presented in the Risk and Protective Factor section. The following list, groups the questions by topic so you can easily locate them in this report.

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Core Questions

"Core" questions that appeared on both Forms A and B (the secondary versions of the survey) are listed below. All other questions appeared on either Form A or Form B, but not both. Core questions may or may not have appeared on Form C (the elementary version).

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For more information on which survey forms each question was on,
see the Survey Crosswalk at www.AskHYS.net, under HYS Results - QxQ